VOLUME VII
January-June, 1953
CIRCULATION
A Journal of the American Heart Association

No. 1

Intramural Depolarization Potentials in Myocardial Infarction. A Preliminary Report
Myron Prinzmetal, S. Rexford Kennamer, Clinton McK. Shaw, Jr., Noboru Kimura,
Inga Lindgren and Alfred Goldman

The Lewis A. Conner Memorial Lecture. The Nature of Cardiac and of Pulmonary
Dyspnea..................................................Dickinson W. Richards, Jr.

The Selection and Medical Management of Patients with Mitral Stenosis Treated by
Mitral Commissurotomy............George C. Griffith, Harold Miller, Richard S. Cosby,
David C. Levinson, Sim P. Dimitroff, Willard J. Zinn, Robert W. Oblath,
Lawrence M. Herman, Varner J. Johns, Jr., B. W. Meyer and John C. Jones

Prevention of Plasma Cholesterol Elevation and Atheromatosis in the Cholesterol-Fed
Bird by the Administration of Dihydrocholesterol
M. D. Siperstein, C. W. Nichols, Jr., and I. L. Chaikoff

Reaffirmation of the Auriculoventricular Conduction System in Man. The Introduction
of a Unique Technic for its Serial Motion Picture Reconstruction
John L. Read, Erling S. Hegre and Simon Russi

1-Hydrazinophthalazine (Apresoline) in the Treatment of Hypertension: A Two-Year
Study..........................Joseph H. Hafkenschiel and M. August Lindauer

Observations on the Carotid Sinus Reflex and Angina Pectoris
A. Stone Freedberg and Joseph E. F. Riseman

The Effect of Exercise on Coronary Blood Flow, Myocardial Oxygen Consumption
and Cardiac Efficiency in Man
Thomas A. Lombardo, Leonard Rose, Max Taescher, S. Tuluy and R. J. Bing

Normal and Impaired Retinal Vascular Reactivity........H. O. Sieker and J. B. Hickam

The Relation between Retinal and Cerebral Vascular Reactivity in Normal and Arterio-
sclerotic Subjects..................J. B. Hickam, J. F. Schieve and W. P. Wilson

Effect of Neck Compression on Sodium Excretion in Subjects with Congestive Heart
Failure..........................Thomas A. Lombardo and Tinsley R. Harrison

The Effect of Posture on the Excretion of Water and Sodium by Patients with Con-
gestive Heart Failure....................Thomas A. Lombardo

The Urinary Output of Catechol Derivatives Including Adrenaline in Normal Indi-
viduals, in Essential Hypertension, and in Myocardial Infarction
Franklin R. Nuzum and Fritz Bischoff

Right Auricular and Ventricular Pressure Patterns in Constrictive Pericarditis
Paul N. G. Yu, Frank W. Lovejoy, Jr., Howard A. Joos, Robert E. Nye, Jr., and
Earl B. Mahoney
CONTENTS OF VOLUME VII

Parietal Focal Block: An Experimental and Electrocardiographic Study
V. Alcramora-Castro, Ricardo Abogattas, Carlos Rubio, José Bouroncle, Cesar Zapata, Eduardo Santa-Maria, Guido Battilana, Teodoro Binder, Ricardo Subiria and David Paredes 108

Clinical Conferences. Management of Moderately Severe Arterial Hypertension
Irvine H. Page 116

Clinical Progress. The Management of Congestive Heart Failure
Herrman L. Blumgart 127

Abstracts........................................................................ 139
Book Reviews.................................................................... 158
American Heart Association.............................................. 159

No. 2

Studies on the Renal Excretion of Radioactive Digitoxin in Human Subjects with Cardiac Failure
G. T. Okita, F. E. Kelsey, P. J. Talso, L. B. Smith and E. M. K. Geiling 161

The Effects of Hexamethonium on Certain Manifestations of Congestive Heart Failure
Robert T. Kelley, Edward D. Freis and Thomas F. Higgins 169

Electrocardiographic Studies during Cardiac Surgery
E. J. Jaruszewski, H. K. Hellerstein and H. Feil 175

Supraventricular Tachycardia Complicating Surgical Procedures. A Study of the Contributing Causes, Course and Treatment of this Complication in Fifty Patients
Wayne R. Rogers, Felix Wroblewski and John S. LaDuc 192

Electrocardiographic Findings in Cardiac Amyloidosis
Albert J. Josselson and Raymond D. Pruitt 200

Isolated U Wave Negativity.................................................. J. H. Palmer 205

Coccidioidal Pericarditis.................................................... Roger Larson and Robert E. Scherb 211

Alterations of the Lesions of Acute Rheumatic Myocarditis during Cortisone Therapy
Abner Golden and John Willis Hurst 218

Effect of Cortisone on the Size of Experimentally Produced Myocardial Infarcts
Aran S. Johnson, Schael R. Scheinberg, Robert A. Gerisch and Harry C. Saltzstein 224

Ballistocardiography. I. Physical Considerations
Maurice B. Rappaport, Howard B. Sprague and William B. Thompson 229

Phenolic Compounds in the Treatment of Rheumatic Fever. I. A Study of Gentisic Acid Derivatives...Norman E. Clarke, Robert E. Mosher and Charles N. Clarke 247

Renal Excretion of Water, Sodium and Chloride. Comparison of the Responses of Hypertensive Patients with those of Normal Subjects, Patients with Specific Adrenal or Pituitary Defects, and a Normal Subject Primed with Various Hormones
Robert Birchall, S. W. Tuthill, W. S. Jacobs, W. J. Trautman, Jr., and Thomas Findley 258


Abstracts ................................................................. 287
Book Reviews.............................................................. 309
American Heart Association............................................. 314

No. 3

Ballistocardiography. II. The Normal Ballistocardiogram
William B. Thompson, Maurice B. Rappaport and Howard B. Sprague 321
Responses of the Ballistocardiogram in Hypertensive Patients to the Acute Administration of Apresoline, Hexamethonium, Veratrine, Regitine and Sodium Amytal

Dan C. Roehm, Ross C. Kory and George R. Meneely 329

Phenolic Compounds in the Treatment of Rheumatic Fever. II. The Metabolism of Gentisic Acid and the Ethanolamide of Gentisic Acid

Norman E. Clarke and Robert E. Mosher 337

Cardiovascular Collagenosis with Parietal Endocardial Thrombosis. A Clinicopathologic Study of Forty Cases

B. J. P. Becker, C. B. Chatgidakis and B. van Lingen 345

The Weight of the Heart and Its Chambers in Hypertensive Cardiovascular Disease with and without Failure

Russell S. Jones 357

Phlebodynia—A New Epidemic (?) Disease

John S. Pearson 370

Cardiovascular Lesions in Sarcoidopathy

Edwin M. Goyette and Paul W. Palmer 373

Mercurial Diuretics: The Replacement of Parenteral Administration by a New Oral Preparation in Ambulatory Patients with Chronic Congestive Heart Failure

Sim P. Dimitroff, M. C. Thorner and George C. Griffith 380

Temporary Hemiplegia from Cerebral Injection of Diodrast during Catheter Angiography. Report of Two Cases

E. Converse Peirce, 2nd 385

A Quantitative Metabolic Defect in Lipid Metabolism Associated with Abnormal Serum Lipoproteins in Man

Max W. Biggs and David Colman 393

A Spatial Vector Analyzer for the Conventional Electrocardiogram

Ernst Simonson 403

Effects of Posture on Renal Excretion of Sodium and Chloride in Orthostatic Hypotension

daniel D. Beacham and William B. Youmans 413

Acute Effects of Elevation of Carotid Sinus Pressure

Richard W. Eckstein, J. Carl Hornberger and Toyomi Sano 422

Clinical Progress. The Thyroid and the Circulation

E. Cowles Andrus 437

Clinical Conferences. Recent Myocardial Infarction

Edited by Earl N. Silber and Louis N. Katz 445

Abstracts

455

Book Reviews

474

American Heart Association

477

No. 4

Alterations in Numbers of Circulating Platelets Following Surgical Operation and Administration of Adrenocorticotropic Hormone

Richard Warren, James Lauridsen and John S. Belko 481

Effects of Regitine (C-7337) in Patients, Particularly Those with Peripheral Arterial Vascular Disease

Harold D. Green and William T. Grimsley 487

Recurrent Parietal Thromboendoocarditis

Campbell McNicol, H. Edward MacMahon, A. S. Benenson and Theodore Winship 497

The Ballistocardiogram in Mitral Stenosis

F. W. Davis, Jr., W. R. Scarborough, R. E. Mason, M. L. Singewald and B. M. Baker, Jr. 503

Management of Shock in Acute Myocardial Infarction

Abraham Gootnick and Frederick H. Knox, Jr. 511

Effectiveness of Nupercaine Hydrochloride and Phenobarbital Sodium in the Suppression of Ventricular Tachycardia Associated with Acute Myocardial Infarction

Abdo Bisteni and A. Sidney Harris 523

The Interrelationships of Serum Lipids in Men and Women Past Sixty-Five Years of Age and Their Bearing on Atherosclerosis

Menard M. Gertler and Bernard S. Oppenheimer 533
CONTENTS OF VOLUME VII

A Study of the Relationship between Unipolar Leads and Spatial Vectorcardiograms, Using the Panoramic Vectorcardiograph

William R. Milnor, Samuel A. Talbot and Elliot V. Newman 545

Studies of the Spatial Vectorcardiogram in Normal Man

G. E. Burch, J. A. Abildskov and J. A. Cronvich 558

The Spatial QRS Loop in Right Ventricular Hypertrophy with Special Reference to the Initial Component. Noble O. Fowler, Jr., and Robert A. Helm 573

The Heparin-Like Action of Treburon in Abolishing Alimentary Lipemia in Normal Individuals. Robert F. Ackerman and D. R. Zilversmit 581

Clinical Progress. The Nature of Auricular Fibrillation and Flutter: A Symposium

Introduction. Hans H. Hecht 594

The Mechanism of Auricular Flutter and Auricular Fibrillation

Louis N. Katz and Alfred Pick 601

The Mechanism of Spontaneous Auricular Flutter and Fibrillation in Man

Myron Prinzmetal 607

Abstracts.................................................................... 614

Book Reviews................................................................. 634

American Heart Association............................................. 636

No. 5


A Study of Unipolar Left Back Leads and Their Application to Posterior Myocardial Infarction. Stephen R. Elek, Lawrence M. Herman and George C. Griffith 656

The Bronchoscopic Measurement of Left Auricular Pressure

P. R. Allison and R. J. Linden 669

Cardiovascular Dynamics, Blood Volumes, Renal Functions and Electrolyte Excretions in the Same Patients during Congestive Heart Failure and after Recovery of Cardiac Compensation. Ludwig W. Eichna, Saul J. Farber, Adolph R. Berger, David P. Earle, Bertha Rader, Edmund Pellegrino, Roy E. Albert, J. Deaver Alexander, Harry Taube and Sol Youngwirth 674

Plasma Electrolyte Concentrations in Ambulatory Cardiac Patients

Neal S. Bricker and Laurence G. Wesson, Jr. 687

The Measurement of Liver Circulation by Means of the Colloid Disappearance Rate.

I. Liver Blood Flow in Normal Young Men

Ernst L. Dobson, George F. Warner, Caroline R. Finney and Muriel E. Johnston 690

Successful Prevention of Experimental Hypercholesteremia and Cholesterol Atherosclerosis in the Rabbit. O. J. Pollak 696

Reduction of Blood Cholesterol in Man. O. J. Pollak 702

Electrophoretic and Ultracentrifugal Analysis of Serum Lipoproteins of Normal, Nephrotic and Hypertensive Persons. Lena A. Lewis and Irvine H. Page 707

Cardiac Output, Central Volume and Dye Injection Curves in Traumatic Arteriovenous Fistulas in Man

George E. Schreiner, Norbert Frienkel, John W. Athens and William Stone, 718
CONTENTS OF VOLUME VII

The Right Auricular Electrokymogram of Normal Subjects
   Ernest Booth, Kathryn Willis, T. J. Reeves and T. R. Harrison 916

An Analysis of Oscillometric Pulsations .............. Simon Rodbard and Frank Jannotta 922

Special Articles on Ballistocardiographic Terminology
   A Proposed Nomenclature and Convention for Recording the Ballistocardiogram
      John R. Braunstein 927

First Report of the Committee on Ballistocardiographic Terminology
   Isaac Starr, John R. Braunstein, William Dock, Richard Gubner,
   W. F. Hamilton, John L. Nickerson, Maurice B. Rappaport,
   William R. Scarborough and John E. Smith 929

Clinical Progress. The Treatment of Chronic Cor Pulmonale
   Réjane M. Harvey, M. Irené Ferrer, and André Cournand 932

Abstracts ................................................................. 941
CONTENTS
INDEX ISSUE

THE DEGREE OF CORONARY Atherosclerosis IN Bilaterally Oophorectomized Women ........ John H. Wuest, Jr., Thomas J. Dry and Jesse E. Edwards 801

STUDIES IN PERIPHERAL Arterial Occlusive Disease. II. Clinical Findings IN Patients with Advanced Arterial Obstruction and Gangrene 
Stanford Wessely and Norman R. Silberg 810

ATRIAL SEPTAL DEFECTS IN CHILDREN. An ANGIOCARDIographic Study 
John Lind and Carl Wegelius 819

TRANSPOSITION OF THE GREAT Vessels 
John D. Keith, C. A. Neill, Peter Vlad, R. D. Rowe and A. L. Chute 830

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF CHANGES IN Amplitude of the FIRST Heart Sound IN CHILDREN WITH A-V Block 
Martin A. Shearn, Elizabeth Tarr and David A. Ryland 839

STUDIES OF VASOSPASM. I. The USE of GLYCERYL TRINITRATE AS a Diagnostic TEST of PERIPHERAL PULSES ..................... William T. Foley, Ellen McDevitt, John A. Tulloch, Martin Tunis and Irving S. Wright 847

MORTALITY AND OTHER STUDIES Questioning the EVIDENCE FOR and VALUE OF Routine AnticoAgulant Therapy in Acute Myocardial Infarction 
Sidney Schur 855

A STUDY OF REFLEX Venomotor REACTIONS IN MAN 
John J. Duggan, V. Logan Love and Richard H. Lyons 869

RESPONSE TO PSYCHOLOGIC STRESS IN Persons WHO ARE Potentially Hyper-tensive .......... Robert E. Harris, Maurice Sokolow, Lewis G. Carpenter, Jr., Mervin Freedman and Samuel P. Hunt 874

THE EFFECT OF THE VALSALVA Maneuver ON the CIRCULATION. III. THE INFLUENCE OF Heart DISEASE ON THE Expected Poststraining Overshoot 
E. Elisberg, E. Singian, G. Miller and L. N. Katz 880

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN the ANATOMIC POSITION OF the Heart AND the ELECTROCARDIOGRAM. A Criticism of “UNIPOLAR” ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHY 
Robert P. Grant 890

THE ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHIC EFFECTS OF INTRAVENOUS VERATRUM Viride 
Stephen R. Elek, J. Douglas McNair and George C. Griffith 903

STUDIES UTILIZING the PORTABLE ELECTROMAGNETIC BALLISTOCARDIOGRAPH. IV. THE Clinical Significance of Serial Ballistocardiograms Follow-ing Acute Myocardial Infarction 
Harry Mandelbaum and Robert A. Mandelbaum 910

THE RIGHT AURICULAR ELECTROKYMOGRAM OF NORMAL SUBJECTS 
Earnest Booth, Kathryn Willis, T. J. Reeves and T. R. Harrison 916

AN ANALYSIS OF OECILLOMETRIC PULSATIONS ........ Simon Rodbard and Frank Jannotta 922

SPECIAL ARTICLES ON BALLISTOCARDIOGRAPHIC TERMINOLOGY 
A Proposed Nomenclature and Convention for Recording the Ballisto-cardiogram ................................................. John R. Braunstein 927

FIRST REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON BALLISTOCARDIOGRAPHIC TERMINOLOGY 

CLINICAL PROGRESS. THE Treatment OF Chronic Cor Pulmonale 
Refane M. Harvey, M. Irene Ferrer, and Andre Cournand 932

ABSTRACTS .......................................................... 941