CIRCULATION
VOLUME XXXIV
July-December, 1966

No. 1

EDITORIAL:
Pediatric Cardiology in Thailand. Patrick A. Ongley .................. 1

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
Ventricular Pressure-Flow Dynamics in Tetralogy of Fallot. Aaron R.
Levin, John P. Boineau, Madison S. Spach, Ramon V. Canent, Jr.,
M. Paul Capp, and Page A. W. Anderson .................................. 4

The Hemodynamics of Common (or Single) Ventricle. Shahbudin H.
Rahimtoola, Patrick A. Ongley, and H. J. C. Swan ..................... 14

The Electrocardiogram in Tricuspid Atresia and Pulmonary Atresia
with Intact Ventricular Septum. Raul Gamboa, Welton M. Gersony,
and Alexander S. Nadas ..................................................... 24

Anatomic Evidence for Spontaneous Closure of Ventricular Septal
Defect. Robert L. Simmons, James H. Moller, and Jesse E. Edwards 38

Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Drainage: A Common Trunk Emptying
into the Left Atrium and Inferior Vena Cava. Syed M. Mohiuddin,
Hugh S. Levin, Vincent Runco, and Richard W. Booth .................. 46

Aortic-Left Atrial Communication: A Diagnostic and Therapeutic
Problem. Thomas B. Beach and J. E. McClenathan ..................... 52

Ligation of the Main Pulmonary Artery and Systemic-Pulmonary Ar-
terial Anastomosis: A New Palliative Operation for Complete
Transposition of the Great Arteries. Eugene Braunwald, Andrew G.
Morrow, and William F. Friedman ........................................ 55

An Unusual Late Complication of Pulmonary Artery Banding. James
R. Osborn, Robert J. Hall, Dean F. Winn, Jr., Robert S. Capper, and
Hu A. Blake ........................................................................ 61

The Syndrome of Familial Defects of Heart and Upper Extremities
(Holt-Oram Syndrome). R. A. Massumi and D. O. Nutter ................ 65

Vitamin D and the Supravalvar Aortic Stenosis Syndrome: The Trans-
placental Effects of Vitamin D on the Aorta of the Rabbit. William
F. Friedman and William C. Roberts ....................................... 77

Infarction of Papillary Muscles and Mitral Insufficiency Associated
with Congenital Aortic Stenosis. James H. Moller, Ahmad Nakib,
and Jesse E. Edwards ........................................................... 87

Reliability of Vectorcardiography in Assessing the Severity of Con-
genital Aortic Stenosis. Richard Reeve, Kyohei Kawamata, and
Arthur Selzer ....................................................................... 92

Congenital Absence of the Left Pericardium. William Nasser, Harvey
Feigenbaum, and Charles Helmen ........................................... 100

(Continued)
## CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIV

### Carcinoid Heart Disease: Successful Repair of the Valvular Lesions under Cardiopulmonary Bypass.
Julian M. Aroesty, James A. DeWeese, Marvin J. Hoffman, and Paul N. Yu ........................................ 105

### Simple Optical Methods for the Recognition of Atrial Flutter, Especially at Slow Atrial Rates.
David A. Rytand, Arthur Frank, and Gene R. Profant .......................................................... 111

### Adequacy of Preoperative Digitalis Therapy in Controlling Ventricular Rate in Postoperative Atrial Fibrillation.
Arthur Selzer and Robert M. Walter .......................................................... 119

William B. Weglicki, Jerome Ruskin, and Henry D. McIntosh ........................................ 123

### Incidence of Bacterial Endocarditis in Ventricular Septal Defects.
Pravin Shah, Walter S. A. Singh, Vera Rose, and John D. Keith ........................................ 127

### The Diastolic Murmur of Atrial Septal Defects as Detected by Intracardiac Phonocardiography.
Alf Wennevold ........................................................................................................................ 132

### Comparative Ultrastructure of the Sinus Node in Man and Dog.
Thomas N. James, Libi Sherf, Gerald Fine, and Azorides R. Morales ........................................ 139

### BOOK REVIEWS .......................................................................................................................... 164

### ABSTRACTS ................................................................................................................................. 167

### NOTE TO AUTHORS ON PAGE CHARGES .................................................................................. 172

### NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION .............................................................. 173

### CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE .................................................................................................. 183

**No. 2**

### EDITORIAL:
Dogs and the Search for Health. Howard B. Burchell .................................................. 185

### ORIGINAL ARTICLES:

**Hepatic Hemodynamics During Viral Hepatitis in Man.** Rudolf Preisig, James G. Rankin, Joseph Sweeting, and Stanley E. Bradley .................................................. 188

**Left Atrial Calcification: Review of Literature and Proposed Management.** J. Warren Harthorne, Ronald A. Seltzer, and W. Gerald Austen ........................................ 198

**Digital Vascular Responses to Intra-Arterial Injections of Bradykinin, Kallidin, and Eledoisin in Man.** N. P. DePasquale and G. E. Burch ........................................................................ 211

**Metabolic and Circulatory Responses to Selective Adrenergic Stimulation and Blockade.** Donald C. Harrison and John Robert Griffin ........................................................................ 218

**Studies in Man on the Relationship of Adrenergic Correlates to Pressor Responsivity.** Joseph D. Sapira and Alvin P. Shapiro .................................................. 226

**Pulmonary Veno-Occlusive Disease.** Donald Heath, Nathan Segel, and John Bishop .................................................. 242

**Pulmonary Blood Volume in Congestive Heart Failure.** Bernard F. Schreiner, Jr., Gerald W. Murphy, and Paul N. Yu .................................................. 249

**Comparative Evaluation of Sympathomimetic Amines in Clinical Shock.** Robert S. Brown, Joseph S. Carey, Patricia A. Mohr, David O. Monson, and William C. Shoemaker .................................................. 260

(Continued)

Relationship Between Level of Blood Pressure Measured Casually and by Portable Recorders and Severity of Complications in Essential Hypertension. Maurice Sokolow, David Werdegar, Herbert K. Kain, and Allen T. Hinman ........................................ 279


Total Exchangeable Sodium in Previously Edematous Cardiac Patients: Is There Evidence for Osmotic Inactivation of Sodium? Knud H. Olesen ........................................................................ 322

Oxygen Affinity of Hemoglobin in Persons with Acute Myocardial Infarction and in Smokers. Robert S. Eliot and Hiroshi Mizukami ........................................ 331

Annuloplasty for Mitral Insufficiency: A Five to Six-Year Clinical and Hemodynamic Follow-Up. Harold E. Aldridge, Irving H. Lipton, and Wilfred G. Bigelow ........................................................................ 337


ABSTRACTS ........................................................................ 346

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ............... 355

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ........................................ 359

No. 3

EDITORIAL: Hyperbaric Oxygenation. Eugene A. Stead, Jr. ............... 361

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:

Alterations in Regional Pulmonary Blood Flow in Mitral Valve Disease Studied by Radioisotope Scanning: A Simple Nontraumatic Technique for Estimation of Left Atrial Pressure. William F. Friedman and Eugene Braunwald ........................................................................ 363


Considerations Regarding the Technique for Transseptal Left Heart Catheterization. John Ross, Jr. ........................................................................ 391

The Medial Wall of the Right Atrium. Robert Walmsley and Hamish Watson ........................................................................ 400

The Junction Between the Left Atrium and the Pulmonary Veins: An Anatomic Study of Human Hearts. H. Nathan and M. Eliakim ....................... 412

(Continued)
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIV

Kinetocardiogram, Phonocardiogram, and Arterial Pulse Waves During Acute Hemodynamic Changes. Robert C. Daddario and Edward D. Freis .................................................. 423

Cardiac Catheterization Studies after Combined Tricuspid, Mitral, and Aortic Valve Replacement. J. David Bristow, Frank E. Kloster, Rodney Herr, Albert Starr, Colin W. McCord, and Herbert E. Griswold 437

Hemodynamic State Early after Prosthetic Replacement of Mitral Valve. G. C. Rastelli and John W. Kirklin .......................................................... 448


Current Experience in the Diagnosis of Pheochromocytoma. Sheldon G. Sheps, Gertrude M. Tyce, Eunice V. Flock, and Frank T. Maher 473

The Chromosomes in Heart Disease: Clinical and Cytogenetic Studies of Sixty-Eight Cases. Russell A. Rohde .......................................................... 484

Familial Congenital Heart Disease: I. Genetic and Environmental Factors. Kathryn H. Ehlers and Mary Allen Engle ........................................ 503

Familial Congenital Heart Disease: II. Chromosomal Studies. James German, Kathryn H. Ehlers, and Mary Allen Engle ........................................ 517


Studies on Digitalis: XV. Effects of Cardiac Glycosides on Myocardial Force-Velocity Relations in the Nonfailing Human Heart. Edmund H. Sonnenblick, John F. Williams, Jr., Gerald Glick, Dean T. Mason, and Eugene Braunwald ......................................................... 532

ABSTRACTS ........................................................................................................... 540

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ..547

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ............................................................................. 551

No. 4

EDITORIALS:

Pressure Differences and Obstruction of Left-Ventricular Outflow. Howard B. Burchell .......................................................... 556

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
The Mechanism of the Intraventricular Pressure Gradient in Idiopathic Hypertrophic Subaortic Stenosis. John Ross, Jr., Eugene Braunwald, James H. Gault, Dean T. Mason, and Andrew G. Morrow 558


The Electrocardiogram in Muscular Subaortic Stenosis: Effect of a Left Septal Incision and Right Bundle-Branch Block. E. Douglas Wigle and Robert H. Baron 585

(Continued)

Left Ventricular Performance During Muscular Exercise in Patients with and without Cardiac Dysfunction. John Ross, Jr., James H. Gault, Dean T. Mason, Joseph W. Linhart, and Eugene Braunwald 597

Validity of Indicator-Dilution Determination of Cardiac Output in Patients with Aortic Regurgitation. Phillip Samet, Cesar Castillo, and William H. Bernstein 609

Cardiac Motion in Patients with Pericardial Effusion: A Study Using Reflected Ultrasound. Harvey Feigenbaum, Adib Zaky, and Larry L. Grabhorn 611

Effect of 9-α-Fluorohydrocortisone on Forearm Vascular Responses to Norepinephrine. Phillip G. Schmid, John W. Eckstein, and Francois M. Abboud 620

Electrocardiographic Changes During Selective Coronary Cineangiography. Rex N. MacAlpin, William A. Weidner, Albert A. Kattus, Jr., and William N. Hanafee 627

Intrinsic Properties of Uncorrected and Highly Corrected Leads. Daniel A. Brody and Robert C. Arzbaecher 638

Skin-Electrode Impedance and Its Effect on Recording Cardiac Potentials. Madison S. Spach, Roger C. Barr, James W. Havstad, and E. Croft Long 649

A Theoretic Model of the T Wave. Kenichi Harumi, Mary Jo Burgess, and J. A. Abildskov 657

Application of a Theoretic T-Wave Model to Experimentally Induced T-Wave Abnormalities. Mary Jo Burgess, Kenichi Harumi, and J. A. Abildskov 669

Ischemic Heart Disease, Atherosclerosis, and Longevity. John W. Gofman, Wei Young, and Robert Tandy 679

ABSTRACTS ............... 698

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION 708

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE 711

No. 5

EDITORIALS:
Atrial Flutter and the Circus Movement Hypothesis. David A. Ry tand 713

Some Aspects of the Cardiovascular and Renal Circadian Systems. Franz Halberg, Robert A. Good, and Howard Levine 715

The First Annual Stouffer Prize. Irvine H. Page 717

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
Anatomic Findings in a Case of Ventricular Pre-Excitation (WPW) Terminating in Complete Atrioventricular Block. Maurice Lev, William B. Leffler, Richard Langendorf, and Alfred Pick 718

The Wolff-Parkinson-White (WPW) Syndrome with Supernormal Conduction Through the Anomalous Bypass. Paul L. McHenry, Suzanne B. Knoebel, and Charles Fisch 734

(Continued)
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIV

Atrioventricular Junctional Premature and Escape Beats with Altered QRS and Fusion. Albert D. Kistin .............................................. 740

Paroxysmal Atrial Tachycardia with Exit Block. W. Dressler, S. Jonas, and R. Javier .............................................. 752

Evidence of Concealed Atrioventricular Conduction in Man. Richard A. Carleton and John S. Graettinger ................. 756


Acute and Chronic Effects of an Adrenergic Beta-Receptor Blocking Agent (Propranolol) in Treatment of Cardiac Arrhythmias. Myron H. Luria, Edward I. Adelson, and Albert J. Miller ................. 767


Complete Heart Block Induced During Cardiac Catheterization of Patients with Pre-existent Bundle-Branch Block: The Hazard of Bilateral Bundle-Branch Block. Paul D. Stein, Virendra S. Mathur, Michael V. Herman, and Harold D. Levine ................. 783

Ineffectiveness of Quinidine in Preventing Atrial Fibrillation Following Mitral Valvotomy. Richard J. McCarty, Edward J. Jahnke, and Weldon J. Walker .............................................. 792

Role of the Phonocardiogram in Evaluation of the Severity of Mitral Stenosis and Detection of Associated Valvular Lesions. Borys Sura-wicz, Charles Mercer, Henryk Chlebus, John T. Reeves, and Frank C. Spencer .............................................. 795

Atriogenic Diastolic Reflux in Patients with Atrioventricular Block. Wilhelm Rutishauser, Pierre Wirz, Martin Gander, and Ernst Lüthy .......... 807

Electrocardiographic Changes Reflecting Left Atrial Abnormality in Hypertension. Robert C. Tarazi, Anthony Miller, Edward D. Frohlich, and Harriet P. Dus tan .............................................. 818

Studies in Clinical Shock and Hypotension: IV. Variations in Reflex Vasoconstriction and Cardiac Stimulation. Jay N. Cohn and Myron H. Luria .............................................. 823

Patterns of Brachial Arterial Blood Flow in Conscious Human Subjects with and without Cardiac Dysfunction. James H. Gault, John Ross, Jr., and Dean T. Mason .............................................. 833

Diagnostic Use of Radioactive Xenon Clearance and a Standardized Walking Test in Obliterative Arterial Disease of the Legs. J. Alpert, H. Garcia del Río, and N. A. Lassen .............................................. 849

SPECIAL ARTICLE:
Anticoagulant Therapy in Coronary Artery Disease. Stanford Wessler and Lamont W. Gaston .............................................. 856

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
Administration of Tritiated Digoxin with and without a Loading Dose: A Metabolic Study. Frank I. Marcus, Linda Burkhalter, Carol Cucelia, Josec Pavlovich, and Geeta G. Kapadia .............................................. 865

(Continued)

Orthostatic Hypotension as a Clue to Primary Systemic Amyloidosis. Robert A. Kyle, Bruce A. Kottke, and Alexander Schirger 883

Stethoscope Acoustics: I. The Doctor and His Stethoscope. Paul Y. Ertel, Merle Lawrence, Richard K. Brown, and Aaron M. Stern 889

Stethoscope Acoustics: II. Transmission and Filtration Patterns. Paul Y. Ertel, Merle Lawrence, Richard K. Brown, and Aaron M. Stern 899


SPECIAL ARTICLE:
The Kidney in Essential Hypertension: Victim or Culprit. Herbert Chasis and David S. Baldwin 921

BOOK REVIEWS 925

ABSTRACTS 929

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION 937

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE 942

EDITORIAL:
A Selection from the Library: Some Early Nineteenth Century Textbooks on Heart Disease. D. Evan Bedford 945

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
Severe Pulsus Alternans Associated with Primary Myocardial Disease in Children: Observations on Clinical Features, Hemodynamic Findings, Mechanism, and Prognosis. Leonard C. Harris, Quang X. Nghiem, Melvyn H. Schreiber, and John M. Wallace 948

The Pulmonary Arterial Bed in Ventricular Septal Defect: Anatomic Features in Childhood. Richard L. Naeye 962

Correlations of Microradiographic and Histological Findings in the Pulmonary Vascular Bed: Technique and Application in Pulmonary Hypertension. John T. Reeves, Duane Tweeddale, Jacqueline Noonan, James E. Leathers, and Mervyn B. Quigley 971

Umbilical Vessel Cardiac Catheterization and Angiocardiography. Leonard M. Linde, Stanley M. Higashino, Gerald Berman, Samuel O. Sapin, and George C. Emmanouilides 984

Left Atrial Volume and Its Changes in Heart Disease. Richard R. Hawley, Harold T. Dodge, and Thomas P. Graham 989

Circulation Time End Points: A Quantitative Comparison of Saccharin and Radioiodinated Albumin as Indicators. Richard N. Pierson, Jr., Michael Grieco, Neil Swinton, and Michael Dubin 997

Relationship Between Alterations in Renal Hemodynamics During Cardiopulmonary Bypass and Postoperative Renal Function. George A. Porter, Frank E. Kloster, Rodney J. Herr, Albert Starr, Herbert E. Griswold, Jean Kimsey, and Helen Lenertz 1005
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIV

Physical Inactivity as a Lethal Factor in Myocardial Infarction among Men. Charles W. Frank, Eve Weinblatt, Sam Shapiro, and Robert V. Sager ............................................. 1022


Quantitative Interpretation of the Exercise Electrocardiogram: Use of Computer Techniques in the Cardiac Evaluation of Aviation Personnel. Raphael F. Smith and Robert J. Wherry, Jr. ...................... 1044

Epidemiological Study of Sudden and Unexpected Deaths due to Arteriosclerotic Heart Disease. Lewis Kuller, Abraham Lilienfeld, and Russell Fisher ............................................. 1056

Serial Electrocardiographic Findings in a Prospective Epidemiological Study. Leon D. Ostrander, Jr. .......................................................... 1069

An Epidemiological Assessment of Bundle-Branch Block. Robert E. Edmands .......................................................... 1081

Cardiovascular Disease, Diabetes Mellitus, and Anthropometric Evaluation of Polynesian Males on the Island of Niihau—1963. David R. Bassett, Gerald Rosenblatt, Robert C. Moellering, Jr., and Alfred S. Hartwell ............................................. 1088

Plasma Fibrinogen Patterns in Patients with Coronary Atherosclerosis. James W. Hampton, James Mantooth, Edward N. Brandt, and Stewart G. Wolf, Jr. ............................................. 1098

BOOK REVIEWS .......................................................................................................................... 1102

ABSTRACTS ................................................................................................................................. 1106

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ............................................................. 1114

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE .............................................................................................. 1119

VOLUME AUTHOR INDEX ........................................................................................................ 1121

VOLUME SUBJECT INDEX ........................................................................................................ 1123

SUPPLEMENTS 1966 AUTHOR INDEX .................................................................................... S-VII

SUPPLEMENTS 1966 SUBJECT INDEX ..................................................................................... S-IX
SUPPLEMENTS
to
CIRCULATION
VOLUMES XXXIII AND XXXIV
January-December, 1966

No. 1
CARDIOVASCULAR SURGERY 1966

Foreword
F. A. Simeone .................................................. I-1

Hemodynamics of Complete Transposition of the Great Vessels Before and After the Creation of an Atrial Septal Defect
Reda M. Shaher and Langford Kidd .................... I-3

Staged Correction of Total Transposition of the Great Vessels
William A. Reed, Ronald M. Lauer, and Antoni M. Diehl ........ I-13

Open Intracardiac Repair for Complete Transposition of the Great Arteries
Billy M. Hightower, William H. Weidman, and John W. Kirklin ...... I-19

Hemodynamic Effects of a Totally Corrective Procedure in Transposition of the Great Vessels
Langford Kidd and William T. Mustard ..................... I-28

Long-Term Hemodynamic Studies in Postoperative Patients with Transposition of the Great Vessels: Results of the Venous Switching Operation
Alois R. Hastreiter, Maria Serratto, Federico Arevalo, and Robert A. Miller ..................................... I-34

Anomalous Origin of the Left Coronary Artery from the Pulmonary Artery: Certain Therapeutic Considerations
Aldo R. Castañeda, Robert A. Indeglia, and Richard L. Varco ...... I-52

Respiratory Mechanics Following Open-Heart Surgery for Acquired Valvular Disease
Antonio A. Garzon, Bernard Seltzer, and Karl E. Karlson ........ I-57

Role of Atelectasis in Surfactant Abnormalities Following Extracorporeal Circulation: A Clinical and Experimental Study
James L. Guest, Jr., Srboljub M. Sekulic, Thomas J. Yeh, Lois T. Ellison and Robert G. Ellison ................... I-65

Adjunctive Use of a Surface-Active Agent in Extracorporeal Circulation
Yoshimasa Miyauchi, Takayuki Inoue, and Bruce C. Paton .......... I-71

(Continued)
CONTENTS OF SUPPLEMENTS

Experimental Study and Clinical Use of Epinephrine for Treatment of Low Cardiac Output Syndrome
Laurence H. Coffin, Jr., Jay L. Ankeney, and Edward M. Beheler .... I-78

Use of Corticosteroids During Cardiopulmonary Bypass: Possible Lysosome Stabilization
Robert L. Replogle, Alan B. Gazzaniga, and Robert E. Gross .... I-86

Simultaneous Red Cell and Plasma Protein Indicator-Dilution Curves Across the Peripheral Circulation During Open-Heart Surgery
Stanley Giamelli, Jr., Stephen M. Ayres, William J. Wolff, Meta Buehler, and E. Foster Conklin ........ I-93

Epicardiac Radiofrequency Cardiac Pacemaker Implant: Preliminary Report

Reversibility of Pulmonary Hypertension Following Cardiac Surgery

Cardiac Valve Replacement: Experience with the Durability of Silicone Rubber

Tricuspid Leaflet Aortic Valve Prosthesis
Benson B. Roe, Paul B. Kelly, Jr., John L. Myers, and David W. Moore .................. I-124

Replacement Versus Reconstruction of the Aortic Valve
J. Gordon Scannell and W. Gerald Austen ............. I-131

Homograft Heart Valves
Richard R. Lower, R. Cree Pillsbury, William W. Angell, and Jon C. Kosek .. I-135

Red Cell Survival in Patients with Mitral Valvular Disease and Mitral Prostheses
Michael T. H. Brodeur, Robert D. Koler, Albert Starr, and Herbert E. Griswold .................. I-140

Complete Heart Block Following Replacement of the Aortic Valve
Paul G. Cannon, Robert D. Sellers, Vladimir I. Kanjuh, Jesse E. Edwards, and C. Walton Lillehei ...... I-152

Clinical Considerations in the Surgical Management of Strokes
Jesse E. Thompson, Mark M. Kartchner, Dale J. Austin, Clarence G. Wheeler, and Ralph D. Patman .......... I-162

Operative Treatment of Multiple Sites of Extracranial Cervical Artery Occlusion
Creighton A. Hardin .......... I-173

An Objective Test to Demonstrate the Circulatory Abnormality in Intermittent Claudication
Jay D. Coffman and John A. Mannick .......... I-177

Femorotibial Bypass
R. Robert Tyson and Dominic A. DeLaurentis .... I-183

Atherosclerotic Gangrene: Improved Results of Treatment
Charles W. Pearce, Robert J. Schramel, Robert L. Hewitt, Prentiss E. Smith, Jr., and Oscar Creech, Jr. .......... I-189

(Continued)
CONTENTS OF SUPPLEMENTS

Value of Microsurgical Techniques in Small Vessel Anastomosis and Grafting
John R. Sadd, John T. Mendenhall, and Robert C. Hickey .......... I-196

Experimental Microvascular Suture Anastomosis
George E. Green, Max L. Som, and William I. Wolff .......... I-199

No. 2

SYMPOSIUM ON CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE

Foreword
Robert G. Siekert .............................................. II-1


Blood Viscosity and Fibrinogen Concentration Following Cerebral Infarction
Seymour Eisenberg ............................................. II-10

Evoked Cortical Potentials in Patients with Stroke
Sanford J. Larson, Anthony Sances, Jr., and John B. Baker .......... II-15

The Use of Hyperbaric Oxygenation in the Treatment of Cerebral Ischemia and Infarction
Albert Heyman, Herbert A. Saltzman, and Robert E. Whalen .......... II-20

Relationship of Cerebrovascular Reactivity to Degree of Extracranial Vascular Occlusion
Byron M. Bloor, Reza P. Asli, G. Robert Nugent, and Hisham S. Majzoub ............................................. II-28

Cerebral Hemodynamics, Blood Gases, and Electrolytes during Breath-Holding and the Valsalva Maneuver
John S. Meyer, Fumio Gotoh, Yasuyuki Takagi, and Ryoji Kakimi .......... II-35

Council on Arteriosclerosis—American Society for the Study of Arteriosclerosis .......... III-1

Scientific Sessions of the American Heart Association .......... III-39

Author Index ....................................................III-245

No. 3

ABSTRACTS AHA 39th SCIENTIFIC SESSIONS and 20th ANNUAL MEETING, COUNCIL ON ARTERIOSCLEROSIS