
The Effect of Exercise on Postural Changes in the Electrocardiogram. Samuel Bellet and Laurian Roman ....................... 117

Elective Countershock in Unanesthetized Patients with Use of an Esophageal Electrode. E. M. McNally, E. C. Meyer, and R. Langendorf .................................. 124

Perforation during Indwelling Catheter Pacing. David A. Nathan, Sol Center, Raul E. Pina, Aaron Medow, and Walter Keller, Jr. ............ 128

Pre-Excitation as a Cause of Appearance and Increased Intensity of Systolic Murmurs. John M. Bergland, Warren R. Rucker, John T. Reeves, and Borys Surowicz ......................... 131

Lymphatics of the Heart. Robert A. Johnson and Thomas M. Blake .......... 137

Digital Casts for the Study of Clubbing of the Fingers. Robert B. Mel- lins and Alfred P. Fishman .................................. 143

SPECIAL ARTICLE: The Main Functions of the Pulmonary Circulation. Julius H. Comroe, Jr. 146

BOOK REVIEWS .................................................. 159

BOOKS RECEIVED .............................................. 160

ABSTRACTS .................................................... 161

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ................... 170

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE .................................... 174

EDITORIALS:

The Preterminal Arterioles in the Pulmonary Circulation of High-Altitude Natives. Sixto Recavarren ......................... 177

Some Hemodynamic Problems in Transposition of the Great Vessels. Howard B. Burchell ........................................ 181

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:

Adaptation to Exercise in Angina Pectoris: The Electrocardiogram during Treadmill Walking and Coronary Angiographic Findings. Rex N. MacAlpin and Albert A. Kattus ....................... 183

Infarction Patterns in Endocardial Fibroelastosis. John P. Lintermans, Edward L. Kaplan, Beverly C. Morgan, David Baum, and Warren G. Guntheroth ........................................... 202


Evaluation of the Severity of Mitral Stenosis and Regurgitation. Albert J. Libanoff and Simon Rodbard ......................... 218

Intercoronary Anastomoses in Congenital Heart Disease. Colin M. Bloor, John F. Keefe, and Marie J. Browne (Continued)
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIII

Transposition of the Great Vessels: Pathophysiologic Considerations Based upon a Study of the Lungs. Charlotte Ferencz 232

Percutaneous Suprasternal Puncture (Radner Technique) of the Pulmonary Artery in Transposition of the Great Vessels. Shahbudin H. Rahimtoo, Patrick A. Ongley, and H. J. C. Swan 242

Pulmonary Pressure, Cardiac Output and Arterial Oxygen Saturation during Exercise at High Altitude and at Sea Level. Natalio Banchero, Francisco Sime, Dante Peñaloza, Julio Cruz, Raúl Gamboa, and Emilio Marticorena 249

The Assessment of Operative Results in Congenital Heart Disease by Intraoperative Indicator-Dilution Curves. Andrew G. Morrow, H. Newland Oldham, George M. Callard, and Eugene Braunwald 263

Epidemiological Study of the Electrocardiographic Diagnosis of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy. Leon D. Ostrander, Jr. 270


Plasma Cephalins of Patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction. Martin M. Nothman and Samuel Proger 287


Fistula from Circumflex Coronary Artery to Superior Vena Cava. Goffredo G. Gensini, Adoracion Palacio, and Carlo Buonanno 297


Congenital Anomalies Involving the Coronary Sinus. Emil Mantini, Claude M. Grondin, C. Walton Lillehei, and Jesse E. Edwards 317

ABSTRACTS 328

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION 340

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE 343

No. 3

EDITORIAL:

Heart Attacks and Workmen's Compensation Acts. Howard B. Burchell 345

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:


Effects of Changes in Body Position on the Severity of Obstruction to Left Ventricular Outflow in Idiopathic Hypertrophic Subaortic Stenosis. Dean T. Mason, Eugene Braunwald, and John Ross, Jr. 374 (Continued)


### CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIII

**Effects of Amyl Nitrite in Aortic Valvular and Muscular Subaortic Stenosis.** E. W. Hancock and W. C. Fowkes .......................... 383

**Renal Hemosiderosis in Patients with Prosthetic Aortic Valves.** William C. Roberts and Andrew G. Morrow .............................. 390


**Effective Closure of the Mitral Valve without Atrial Systole.** Eugene Braunwald, S. David Rockoff, H. Newland Oldham, Jr., and John Ross, Jr. .................................................. 404

**Validity of Indicator-Dilution Determinations of Cardiac Output in Patients with Mitral Regurgitation.** Philip Samet, William H. Bernstein, and Cesar Castillo .................................................. 410

**Rheumatic Pneumonitis.** R. A. Massumi and J. F. Legier ................. 417

**Renal Circulation in Man Studied by Means of a Dye-Dilution Method.** François C. Reubi, Nicolas Gossweiler, and René Gurtler .......... 426

**Measurement of Renal Artery Pressures by Catheterization in Patients with and without Renal Artery Stenosis.** Stefan A. Carter and Gordon W. Ritchie .................................................................................................................. 443

**Heart Weight of Jamaicans: Autopsy Study of Normal Cases and Cases of Hypertension and Chronic Lung Disease.** J. A. Hayes and H. G. Lovell ........................................................................................................ 450

**Electrocardiograms of Dogs with Heart Homografts.** Richard R. Lower, Eugene Dong, Jr., and Frederic S. Glazener .................. 455

**Analysis of Experience in Workmen's Compensation for Heart Cases: Factors Influencing the Decision re Compensability in Heart Attacks Occurring among Industrial Workers.** Gordon G. Bergy and Donal R. Sparkman .......................................................... 461

**SPECIAL ARTICLES:**

- Interarterial Shunts in the Cerebral Circulation. James F. Toole .......................... 474
- Role of the Veins in the Circulation. John T. Shepherd .......................... 484

**ABSTRACTS** .......................................................... 492

**NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION** ................. 499

**CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE** ........................................... 503

No. 4

**EDITORIAL:**

- The Labeling of Medications. Howard B. Burchell .......................... 505

**ORIGINAL ARTICLES:**


- The Hemodynamics of the University of Cape Town Aortic Prosthetic Valve. W. Beck, C. N. Barnard, and V. Schrire .................. 517

- Serial Cardiac Output and Blood Volume Studies Following Cardiac Valve Replacement. Frank E. Kloster, J. David Bristow, Albert Starr, Colin W. McCord, and Herbert E. Griswold .......................... 528

(Continued)

*Circulation, Volume XXXIII, June 1966*
## CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIII

**Open-Heart Surgery on the Elderly: Results in 54 Patients Sixty Years of Age or Older.** L. Thompson Bowles, Grady L. Hallman, and Denton A. Cooley ................................................................. 540

**Measurement of Aortic Regurgitation by Upstream Sampling with Continuous Infusion of Indicator.** Martin J. Frank, Pablo Casanegra, Manouchehr Nadimi, Angelo J. Migliori, and Gilbert E. Levinson .... 545

**Observations on the Assessment of Cardiac Hypertrophy Utilizing a Chamber Partition Technique.** Kevin E. Bove, David T. Rowlands, and Ralph C. Scott ...................................................... 558

**The Vectorcardiogram of Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Analysis and Criteria (Frank Lead System).** Philip Varriale, Joseph C. Alfenito, and Richard J. Kennedy .................................................. 569

**Analysis of Right and Left Atrial Vectorcardiograms: Timed Records of 100 Normal Persons.** L. Julian Haywood and Ronald H. Selvester 577

**Vectorcardiographic Studies in Acquired Valvular Disease with Reference to the Diagnosis of Right Ventricular Hypertrophy.** J. Cueto, H. Toshima, G. Armijo, N. Tuna, and C. Walton Lillehei ........ 588

**Relationship of Fibrillatory Waves and P Waves in the Electrocardiogram.** Robert H. Peter, James J. Morris, Jr., and Henry D. McIntosh 599

**The Audible Sounds of Atrial Tachyarrhythmia (Flutter?): A Note on Their Genesis.** R. A. Massumi, T. Hernandez, G. Just, and A. A. Tawakkol ............................................. 607

**Anomalous Systemic Venous Drainage with Hypoplasia of the Right Ventricular Myocardium.** H. R. Overy, P. G. Steinbicker, Jr., and S. Gilbert Blount, Jr. ......................... 613

**Blood Cell Aggregation and Screen Filtration Pressure.** Roy L. Swank and Eli Davis ............................................................ 617

**The Cardiomyopathy of Progressive Muscular Dystrophy.** Joseph K. Perloff, Antonio C. de Leon, Jr., and Desmond O'Doherty ........ 625

**ABSTRACTS** ................................................................. 649

**NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION** .......... 659

**CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE** ........................................ 671

---

**EDITORIALS:**

**Excitation-Contraction Coupling and Control of Cardiac Contractility.** Edward J. Leonard .......................................................... 673

**The Search for the "Coronary" Archetype and the Damocles Test.** Howard B. Sprague .......................................................... 676

**ORIGINAL ARTICLES:**

**A Study of Coronary Heart Disease in Young Men: Characteristics and Metabolic Studies of the Patients and Comparison with Age-Matched Healthy Men.** Frederick T. Hatch, Pentti K. Reissell, Theo. M. W. Poon-King, George P. Canellos, Robert S. Lees, and Lillian M. Hagopian .......................................................... 679

**Glucose Metabolism in Subjects with Behavior Pattern A and Hyperlipemia.** Ray H. Rosenman, Meyer Friedman, and Sanford O. Byers . 704

(Continued)
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIII


Off-Line Monitoring in Ischemic Heart Disease. John A. Mazzarella, Robert A. Bruce, and Elmer Green ............................................................ 719

Anomalous Left Coronary Artery Arising from the Pulmonary Artery in an Adult: A Review of the Therapeutic Problem. Ivan Likar, J. Michael Criley, and Kenneth B. Lewis .............................................................. 727

Demonstration of Intercoronary Anastomoses in Human Hearts with a Low Viscosity Perfusion Mass. S. L. Robbins, M. Solomon, and A. Bennett ....................................................................................... 733


Myocardial Infarction with Shock: Hemodynamic Studies and Results of Therapy. Rolf M. Gunnar, Antonio Cruz, Jeb Boswell, Bun S. Co, Raymond J. Pietras, and John R. Tobin, Jr. ..................................................................................... 753

Diagnostic Signs in Compressive Cardiac Disorders: Constrictive Pericarditis, Pericardial Effusion, and Tamponade. Ramon L. Lange, James T. Botticelli, Theofilos J. Tsagaris, John A. Walker, Mukhtar Gani, and Rodrigo A. Bustamante ........................................................ 763


Correlation of the Pressor Activity of the Renal Venous Effluent with Excretory Function and Other Tests in Focal, Parenchymal, and Vascular Renal Disease. John J. McPhaul, Jr., Duncan A. McIntosh, Lester F. Williams, Emil J. Gritti, and Arthur Grollman ........................................... 781


Depletion of Body Potassium by Diuretics. Alexander P. Remenchik, Charles Miller, Peter J. Talso, and Edward O. Willoughby ......................................................................................................................... 796

Use of Modern Diuretics. Robert W. Berliner .................................................................................................................................................................................. 802

BOOK REVIEWS ............................................................................................................................. 810

BOOKS RECEIVED .......................................................................................................................... 814

ABSTRACTS ..................................................................................................................................... 816

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ................................................................. 827

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ................................................................................................... 830

No. 6

EDITORIALS:
The Surgical Treatment of Acute Iliofemoral Thrombophlebitis. Oscar Creech, Jr. .................................................................................................................. 833

The Volume of Blood in the Lungs? Alfred P. Fishman .................................................................. 835

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
An Evaluation of Infusion Therapy (Including Dextran) for Venous Thrombosis. H. E. Russell, Jr., R. R. Bradham, and W. H. Lee, Jr. ... 839

(Continued)
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIII

Methodology of True Pulmonary Blood Volume Determination. Philip Samet, William H. Bernstein, Alfredo Lopez, and Sydney Levine .... 847

The Pulmonary Capillary Bed in Various Forms of Pulmonary Hypertension. R. Michael McCredie ................................. 854

Pulmonary Venous and Arterial Hypertension due to Chronic Fibrous Mediastinitis: Hemodynamics and Pulmonary Function. James T. Botticelli, Donald P. Schlueter, and Ramon L. Lange ............. 862


Cardioversion and Digitalis: II. Clinical Studies. Robert Kleiger and Bernard Lown ......................................................... 878

Coronary Angiographic Findings in Correlation with Age, Body Weight, Blood Pressure, Serum Lipids, and Smoking Habits. Kim Cramer, Sven Paulin, and Lars Werkö ...................... 888

Selective Cine Coronary Arteriography: Correlation with Clinical Findings in 1,000 Patients. William L. Proudfit, Earl K. Shirey, and F. Mason Sones, Jr. .............................................. 901

Familial Aggregation of Factors Associated with Coronary Heart Disease. Sigismond Deutscher, Frederick H. Epstein, and Marcus O. Kjelsberg ......................................................... 911

The Relation of Heart Rate to Cardiovascular Dynamics: Pacing by Atrial Electrodes. Emanuel Stein, Anthony N. Damato, Bernard D. Kosowsky, Sun Hing Lau, and John W. Lister ......................... 925

Cardiac Hemodynamics During Stimulation of the Right Atrium, Right Ventricle, and Left Ventricle in Normal and Abnormal Hearts. Alberto Benchimol and Marvin S. Liggett ..................... 933

Effects of Heart Rate on the Dynamics of Force Development in the Intact Human Ventricle. Edmund H. Sonnenblick, Andrew G. Morrow, and John F. Williams, Jr. .............................................. 945

Bilateral Simultaneous Sphygmanometry: A New Diagnostic Test for Subclavian Steal Syndrome. James F. Toole and E. Frank Tulloch ............................ 952


ABSTRACTS ......................................................................... 973

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ............... 987

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ........................................... 991

AUTHOR INDEX VOLUME XXXIII ......................................... 993

SUBJECT INDEX VOLUME XXXIII .......................................... 995

Circulation, Volume XXXIII, June 1966