EDITORIAL:
A Program for Stokes-Adams Disease and Cardiac Arrest. Paul M. Zoll and Arthur J. Linenthal ............................................. 1

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
Prevention of Ventricular Tachycardia and Fibrillation by Intravenous Isoproterenol and Epinephrine. Arthur J. Linenthal and Paul M. Zoll ............................................. 5
Intercoronary Anastomotic Channels and Sudden Unexpected Death from Advanced Coronary Atherosclerosis. David M. Spain, Victoria A. Bradess, Pedro Iral, and Antonia Cruz ............................................. 12
Blood Velocity and Endocarditis. Simon Rodbard ............................................. 18
The Syndrome of Severe Mitral Regurgitation with Normal Left Atrial Pressure. Eugene Braunwald and William C. Awe ............................................. 29
Function of the Contralateral Kidney in Renal Hypertension Due to Renal Artery Stenosis. Alan P. Thal, Theodor B. Grage, and Robert L. Vernier ............................................. 36
Aldosterone in Cerebral Salt Wasting. John H. K. Vogel ............................................. 44
The Relation of Precordial and Orthogonal Leads. J. A. Abildskov and Robert S. Wilkinson, Jr ............................................. 58
The Pulmonary Blood Volume in Rheumatic Heart Disease and Its Alteration by Isoproterenol. Charles J. McGaff, George C. Roveti, Ephraim Glassman, and William R. Milnor ............................................. 77
Angina of Micturition. James J. Morris and Henry D. McIntosh ............................................. 85
Spontaneous Closure of Ventricular Septal Defect, Anatomic Proof in an Adult with Tricuspid Atresia. William C. Roberts, Andrew G. Morrow, Dean T. Mason, and Eugene Braunwald ............................................. 90
Right Ventricular Myxoma Simulating Pulmonic Stenosis. G. Gottsegen, J. Wessely, A. Árvay, and A. Temesvári ............................................. 95
Cardiac Tamponade in Systemic Lupus Erythematosus. Myron R. Schoenfeld and Charles R. Messeloff ............................................. 98

SYMPOSIUM ON CORONARY ARTERIOGRAPHY:
Introduction. Richard H. Greenspan, Moderator ............................................. 100
Technics of Coronary Arteriography. Kurt Amplatz ............................................. 101
Clinical Applications of Coronary Arteriography. Richard S. Ross ............................................. 107

SPECIAL ARTICLE:
Psychological Factors and Heart Disease. Stanley H. Fisher ............................................. 113
CLINICAL PROGRESS:

Some Axioms, Popular Notions, and Misconceptions Regarding Cardiovascular Control. Robert F. Rushmer, Robert L. Van Citters, and Dean L. Franklin. 118

ABSTRACTS ................................................................. 142

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ..................... 155

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE .......................................... 159

No. 2

EDITORIAL:

Natural Selection and Contemporary Cardiovascular Disease. Victor A. McKusick .......................................................... 161

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:


Congenital Mitral Stenosis. Georges Daoud, Samuel Kaplan, Eugene V. Perrin, John P. Dorst, and F. Kathryn Edwards. 185

Spontaneous Calcific Embolization Associated with Calcific Aortic Stenosis. Keith E. Holley, Robert C. Bahn, Dwight C. McGoan, and Harold T. Maukin 197


Surgical Management of Echinococcal Cysts of the Heart and Pericardium. Alfred Heilbrunn, C. Frederick Kittle, and Marvin Dunn. 219

Serum Lipid Levels and the Severity of Coronary and Cerebral Atherosclerosis in Adequately Nourished Men, 60 to 69 Years of Age. J. C. Paterson, Rosemary Armstrong, and E. C. Armstrong. 229

Gonadal Function and the Development of Coronary Heart Disease. Arnold B. Ritterband, Israel A. Jaffe, Paul M. Densen, Jeannette F. Magagna, and Elizabeth Reed. 237

Hemodynamic Consequences of Oxygen Breathing in Left Ventricular Failure. Walter J. Daly and Roy H. Behnke. 252


Pulmonary Function in Adults with Intracardiac Septal Defect. C. R. Woolf 261

Dextrorotation of the Heart. An Angiocardiographic Study of Forty-one Cases. Stephen M. Ayres and Israel Steinberg. 268

Venous Obstruction of the Upper Extremity Caused by a Malformed Valve of the Subclavian Vein. C. E. Cucci, C. G. Bottino, and V. Ciampa. 275

Unusual Deformity in Aortic Stenosis Preventing Coronary Artery Cannulation. A. R. C. Dobell, H. J. Scott, and I. G. Milne. 279
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVII

CLINICAL PROGRESS:
Alternation of the Heart. David Littmann .......................... 280

BOOK REVIEWS ................................................................... 292

BOOKS RECEIVED ................................................................. 301

ABSTRACTS ........................................................................ 303

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION .......... 315

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ............................................. 318

No. 3

EDITORIALS:
Thalidomide. Helen B. Taussig ............................................. 321
Exercise and the Circulation. Robert J. Marshall and John T. Shepherd .......................... 323

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
Radioisotopic Renography. Diagnosis of Renal Arterial Disease in Hypertensive Patients. MahIon K. Burbank, James C. Hunt, W. Newton Tauxe, and Frank T. Maher ........................................ 328


Experience with 200 Renal Artery Reconstructive Procedures for Hypertension or Renal Failure. George C. Morris, Jr., Michael E. DeBakey, Denton A. Cooley, and E. Stanley Crawford ........................................... 346

Detection and Quantitation of Intracardiac Left-to-Right Shunts by an Oximetric Inert Gas Technic. Robert C. Wood, Hiram W. Marshall, and Earl H. Wood ........................................ 351

Studies in Serum Lipids. With Special Reference to Spontaneous Variations and the Effect of Short-Term Dietary Changes. J. B. Cromie, K. J. Thomson, O. S. Cullimore, and E. F. Beach ........................................ 360

Intracardiac Rupture of Hydatid Cysts of the Heart. A Study Based on Three Personal Observations and 101 Cases in the World Literature. Raúl Di Bello and Héctor Menéndez ........................................ 366


Recognition of Anterior Wall Infarction in Patients with Left Ventricular Hypertrophy. A Study by the Frank Vectorcardiogram. Paul G. Hugenholtz, Thomas J. Ryan, Thomas Woerner, and Harold D. Levine ........................................ 386

Studies on Digitalis. VI. Reduction of the Oxygen Debt after Exercise with Digoxin in Cardiac Patients without Heart Failure. Richard L. Kahler, Ronald H. Thompson, Elsworth R. Buskirk, Robert L. Frye, and Eugene Braunwald ........................................ 397


Rupture of Aortic Valve Secondary to Aneurysm of Ascending Aorta. Morris J. Levy, David L. Siegal, Yang Wang, and Jesse E. Edwards ........................................ 422
CLINICAL PROGRESS:
Congenital Aortic Stenosis. I. Clinical and Hemodynamic Findings in 100 Patients. Eugene Braunwald, Allan Goldblatt, Maurice M. Aygen, S. David Rokoff, and Andrew G. Morrow. II. Surgical Treatment and the Results of Operation. Andrew G. Morrow, Allan Goldblatt, and Eugene Braunwald. 426

ABSTRACTS ............................................................ 463

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ................. 475

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ..................................... 478

No. 4

PART ONE

EDITORIAL:
Environmental Factors and Coronary Disease. Herbert L. Ratcliffe. 481

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:


Reflected Ultrasound in the Assessment of Mitral Valve Disease. Claude R. Joyner, Jr., John M. Reid, and James P. Bond. 503

Hemodynamic Effects of Isoproterenol Infusion in Patients with Normal and Diseased Mitral Valves. Robert E. Whalen, Allan I. Cohen, Robert G. Summer, and Henry D. McIntosh. 512


Physiologic Studies Following Surgical Correction of Ventricular Septal Defect. Richard A. Theye and John W. Kirklin. 530

Effects of Acute Hypoxia on the Pulmonary Vascular Bed of Patients with Acquired Heart Disease. With Special Reference to the Demonstration of Active Vasomotion. Paul N. Yu, Gerald Glick, Bernard F. Schreiner, Jr., and Gerald W. Murphy. 541

Effects of Inhalation of 100 Per Cent Oxygen on the Pulmonary Blood Volume in Patients with Organic Heart Disease. Gerald Glick, Bernard F. Schreiner, Jr., Gerald W. Murphy, and Paul N. Yu. 554

Effect of Exercise on the Pulmonary Blood Volume in Patients with Acquired Heart Disease. Bernard F. Schreiner, Jr., Gerald W. Murphy, Gerald Glick, and Paul N. Yu. 559


Serum Glutamic Oxaloacetic and Pyruvic Transaminases in a Case of Cardiac Arrest Resuscitated by External Cardiac Massage. Zaven A. Adrouny, Max J. Stephenson, Kurt R. Straube, Charles T. Dotter, and Herbert E. Griswold. 571

A Surgical Approach to Ebstein's Disease. L. P. Scott III, J. J. Dempsey, H. H. Timmis, and J. E. McLennan. 574

A Simple Method for Intracardiac Acoustic Auscultation and Phonocardiography. George A. Feruglio. 578
Origin of the Right Pulmonary Artery from the Ascending Aorta. Unusual Cineangiocardiographic and Pathologic Findings. David D. Porter, Ramon V. Canent, Jr., Madison S. Spach, and George J. Baylin

CLINICAL PROGRESS:
Chronic Cor Pulmonale. Report of an Expert Committee of the World Health Organization

ABSTRACTS

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

PART TWO

Foreword. John M. Howard

Surgical Treatment of High Pressure Patent Ductus Arteriosus. Harold Tsuji, Morse Shapiro, Oscar Magidson, Edward Dunne, Peter Dykstra, and Jerome Harold Kay

Prognosis in Dissecting Aneurysm of the Aorta. Fred M. Kuipers and Irwin J. Schatz

Survival After Mesenteric Arterial Occlusion by Treatment with Low Molecular Weight Dextran. George J. D'Angelo, Lorenzo M. Ameriso, and John B. Tredway

A Method for the Control of Severe Alterations in Acid-Base Equilibrium. Douglas Moore and William F. Bernhard

Electrocardiographic and Biochemical Study in Hemorrhagic Shock in Dogs Treated with Hyperbaric Oxygenation. R. Adams Cowley, Safuh Attar, William G. Esmond, Emil Blair, and Ilse Hawthorne

Experimental Experience With a Micromodule Pacemaker Receiver Sutured Directly to the Left Ventricle. Harry Stoeckle and John C. Schuder

An Implantable, Synchronous Pacemaker for the Long-Term Correction of Complete Heart Block. David A. Nathan, Sol Center, Chang-You Wu, and Walter Keller


Application to Coronary Arteries of the Basic Principles Governing the Development of Collateral Arterial Channels. William H. Sewell

Closure of Coronary Arteriotomy in the Dog by Means of an Autogenous Arterial Patch. Khagendra N. Chatterjee and Richard Warren

Neural Responses Following Autotransplantation of the Canine Heart. Vallee L. Willman, Theodore Cooper, Louis G. Cian, and C. Rollins Hanlon

Collateral Circulation and Survival Related to Gradual Occlusion of the Right Coronary Artery in the Pig. George D. Lumb and Lawrence B. Hardy


New Flexible Vascular Adhesive for Use in Cardiovascular Surgery. William F. Bernhard, Alfred S. Cummin, Paul D. Harris, and Edward W. Kent

Relationship of Hypoxia to Arrhythmia and Cardiac Conduction Hemorrhage: An Experimental Study. Richard E. Clark, Ignacio Christlieb, Miguel Sammarco, Rodrigo Diaz-Perez, and J. Francis Danzmann, Jr.


Experience with Anastomosis of Superior Vena Cava to Pulmonary Artery (Glenn Procedure). Alfred M. Kervie, James A. Heusworth, Samuel Kaplan, and Arthur E. Ogden

Newer Techniques of Transseptal Left-Heart Catheterization. Constantin Cope.

Aortic Valvular Surgery with Artificial Valves: An Analysis of the First 100 Patients. Earle B. Kay, Henry A. Zimmerman, and David Mendelsohn, Jr.

Operative Treatment of Aortic Stenosis in the Adult. J. Gordon Scannell, Robert S. Shaw, John F. Burke, W. Gerald Austen, and Justus S. Saubrey


Sutureless Artificial Heart Valves. George J. Magovern, Edward M. Kent, and Harry W. Cronie

Ventricular Septal Defect with Aortic Valvular Incompetence: Surgical Considerations. F. Henry Ellis, Jr., Patrick A. Ongley, and John W. Kirklin

Transatrial Approach to Total Correction of Tetralogy of Fallot. Allen S. Hudspteth, A. Robert Cordell, and Frank R. Johnston

The Need for Systemic-Pulmonary Artery Shunts in the Surgical Management of Tetralogy of Fallot. Paul D. Harris, William F. Bernhard, Robert E. Gross, and Alexander S. Nadas

An Evaluation of Total Correction of Tetralogy of Fallot. James R. Maln, Frederic O. Bowman, Jr., A. Gregory Jameson, Kent Ellis, Sylvia P. Griffiths, and Sidney Blumenthal

Development of Viral Diseases and a Viral Disease-Like Syndrome After Extra- corporeal Circulation. George R. Holswade, Mary Allen Enge, S. Frank Redo, Edward I. Goldsmith, and Jeremiah A. Barondess


Renal Hemodynamic Effects of Total Cardiopulmonary Bypass Eliminating Heparinized Blood. Arthur C. Beall, Jr., and Denton A. Cooley

Prevention of Excess Hemolysis During Cardiopulmonary Bypass by the Use of Mannitol. George A. Porter, Donald W. Sutherland, Colin W. McCord, Albert Starr, Herbert E. Griswold, and Jean Kinsey

Effects of Right Ventriculotomy upon Activation of the Epicardial Surface of the Canine Right Ventricle. Lawrence J. Genender, Jackson H. Stuekey, Serge L. Jonain, and Brian F. Hoffmann


Special Article:

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVII

No. 5

EDITORIAL:
Physical Effort and Emotion in Acute Coronary Thrombosis. Charles K. Friedberg .......................................................... 855

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
Successful Surgical Correction of Supravalvular Aortic Stenosis. Michael E. DeBakey and Arthur C. Beall, Jr. .................. 858


Analogy of Electronic Pacemaker and Ventricular Parasytole with Observations on Refractory Period, Supernormal Phase, and Synchronization. Howard B. Burchell .................................................. 878

Aortoplasty in Infants with Coarctation. Harold King and John A. Waldbaum ................................................................. 890

Hypotensive and Renal Effects of Diazoxide, a Sodium-Retaining Benzo-thiadiazine Compound. C. Bartorelli, N. Gargano, G. Leonetti, and A. Zanchetti ............................................................... 895

Studies of Coagulation and Fibrinolysis of the Arterial and Venous Blood in Normal Subjects and Patients with Atherosclerosis. Shapur Naimi, Robert Goldstein, and Samuel Proger ................... 904

Serum Tocopherol, Cholesterol, and Triglyceride in Coronary Heart Disease. Esko A. Nikkilä and Risto Pelkonen ....................... 919

Correlation of the Extent and Severity of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary and Cerebral Arteries. K. S. Mathur, S. K. Kashyap, and V. Kumar ................................................................. 929

The Value of the Macruz Index in the Diagnosis of Atrial Enlargement. G. P. Human and H. W. Snyman ........................................ 935

Diagnosis and Surgical Correction of Congenital Coronary Artery-Coronary Sinus Fistula. J. Alex Haller, Jr. and Joseph A. Little ........ 939

Recognition and Surgical Repair of Superior Mesenteric Arteriovenous Fistula. Robert G. Summer, Philip C. Kistler, William F. Barry, Jr., and Henry D. McIntosh ..................................................... 943

The Lewis A. Conner Memorial Lecture: Pride and Prejudice in Professional Education. George E. Miller ........................................ 951

SPECIAL ARTICLE:
The High Cost of Heart Disease. Jean Spencer Felton and Robert Cole .... 957

CLINICAL PROGRESS:
Symposium: Common Peripheral Vascular Disorders—Practical Aspects of Diagnosis and Treatment:

Introduction. John A. Spittell, Jr. ........................................... 963

Chronic Occlusive Arterial Disease of the Extremities. John L. Juergens ........... 964

Arteriospastic Disorders of the Extremities. Ray W. Gifford, Jr. ............ 970

Thrombophlebitis and Pulmonary Embolism. John A. Spittell, Jr. ............. 976

Edema of the Extremities Caused Primarily by Regional Abnormalities. John F. Fairbairn II ............................................. 981

The Differential Diagnosis of Chronic Ulcer of the Leg. Edgar A. Hines, Jr. 989

ABSTRACTS .............................................................................. 997

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ............. 1010

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ............................................ 1013

Circulation, Volume XXVII, June 1963
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVII

No. 6

EDITORIAL:
Electrocution Hazards in the Hospital or Laboratory. Howard B. Burchell. 1015

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:

Results of Surgical Treatment of Incipient Stroke. Jack P. Whisman, Robert G. Sickert, Philip E. Bernatz, and F. Henry Ellis, Jr. 1028

Advanced Atrioventricular Block in Acute Myocardial Infarction. Sanford R. Courter, Jean Moffat, and Noble O. Fowler ................................. 1034

Concealed Ventricular Extrasystoles. Leo Schamroth and Henry J. L. Marriott 1043

The Quantitative Determination of Renin in the Plasma of Patients with Arterial Hypertension. Oscar M. Helmer and Walter E. Judson. 1050


Idiopathic Cardiomyopathy in Children. Daniel K. Bloomfield and Jerome Liebman ........................................................................................................... 1071


Studies on the Structure of the Pulmonary Trunk. II. The Evolution of the Elastic Configuration of the Pulmonary Trunk in People Native to High Altitudes. Mario Saldaña and Javier Arias-Stella ........................................ 1094

Studies on the Structure of the Pulmonary Trunk. III. The Thickness of the Media of the Pulmonary Trunk and Ascending Aorta in High Altitude Natives. Mario Saldaña and Javier Arias-Stella ..................................... 1101


Complete Transposition of the Great Vessels. II. An Electrocardiographic Analysis. Larry P. Elliott, Ray C. Anderson, Naip Tuna, Paul Adams, Jr., and Henry N. Neufeld ............................................................................. 1118

The George E. Brown Memorial Lecture: Physiology of the Coronary Circulation. Donald E. Gregg ................................................................. 1128

Failure of β-Benzal Butyramide, a Recently Reported Hypocholesteremic Agent, to Reduce Serum Cholesterol in Hypocholesteremic and Normocholesteremic Patients. Paul Samuel, Charles M. Holtzman, and Olya B. Shalechi ................................................................. 1138

Hazard of Retrograde Aortography in Dissecting Aneurysm. William L. Hart, Edward J. Berman, and Richard J. LaCom .................................... 1140


CLINICAL PROGRESS:
Syncope. Richard V. Elbert ............................................................................ 1148

ABSTRACTS ........................................................................................................ 1156

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ............................................ 1170

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE .................................................................... 1173

VOLUME AUTHOR INDEX .................................................................................. 1175

VOLUME SUBJECT INDEX .................................................................................. 1177