**EDITORIAL:**
A Program for Stokes-Adams Disease and Cardiac Arrest. Paul M. Zoll and Arthur J. Linenthal. ............................................ 1

**ORIGINAL ARTICLES:**
Prevention of Ventricular Tachycardia and Fibrillation by Intravenous Isoproterenol and Epinephrine. Arthur J. Linenthal and Paul M. Zoll. .......................................................... 5
Intercoronary Anastomotic Channels and Sudden Unexpected Death from Advanced Coronary Atherosclerosis. David M. Spain, Victoria A. Bradess, Pedro Iral, and Antonia Cruz. .................................................. 12
Blood Velocity and Endocarditis. Simon Rodbard. ........................................... 18
The Syndrome of Severe Mitral Regurgitation with Normal Left Atrial Pressure. Eugene Braunwald and William C. Awe. .................................................. 29
Function of the Contralateral Kidney in Renal Hypertension Due to Renal Artery Stenosis. Alan P. Thal, Theodor B. Grage, and Robert L. Vernier. ........................................... 36
Aldosterone in Cerebral Salt Wasting. John H. K. Vogel. ...................................... 44
The Use of Isoproterenol (Isuprel) in the Evaluation of Congenital Cardiac Defects. Arthur J. Moss and Edward R. Duffie, Jr. .................................................. 51
The Relation of Precordial and Orthogonal Leads. J. A. Abildskov and Robert S. Wilkinson, Jr. .................................................. 58
Optimum Criteria for the Diagnosis of Ventricular Septal Defect from Measurements of Blood Oxygen Saturation. Joseph Grayzel and A. Gregory Jameson. .................................................. 64
The Pulmonary Blood Volume in Rheumatic Heart Disease and Its Alteration by Isoproterenol. Charles J. McGaff, George C. Roveti, Ephraim Glassman, and William R. Milnor. .................................................. 77
Angina of Micturition. James J. Morris and Henry D. McIntosh. ................................ 85
Spontaneous Closure of Ventricular Septal Defect, Anatomic Proof in an Adult with Tricuspid Atresia. William C. Roberts, Andrew G. Morrow, Dean T. Mason, and Eugene Braunwald. .................................................. 90
Right Ventricular Myxoma Simulating Pulmonic Stenosis. G. Gottsegen, J. Wessely, A. Árvay, and A. Temesvári. .................................................. 95
Cardiac Tamponade in Systemic Lupus Erythematosus. Myron R. Schoenfeld and Charles R. Messeloff. .................................................. 98

**SYMPOSIUM ON CORONARY ARTERIOGRAPHY:**
Introduction. Richard H. Greenspan, Moderator. ........................................... 100
Technics of Coronary Arteriography. Kurt Amplatz. ........................................... 101
Clinical Applications of Coronary Arteriography. Richard S. Ross. ........................................... 107

**SPECIAL ARTICLE:**
Psychological Factors and Heart Disease. Stanley H. Fisher. ........................................... 113
CLINICAL PROGRESS:

Some Axioms, Popular Notions, and Misconceptions Regarding Cardiovascular Control. Robert F. Rusin, Robert L. Van Citters, and Dean L. Franklin. 118

ABSTRACTS ................................................................. 142

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ...................... 155

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE .......................................... 159

No. 2

EDITORIAL:

Natural Selection and Contemporary Cardiovascular Disease. Victor A. McKusick ...................................................... 161

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:


Congenital Mitral Stenosis. Georges Daoud, Samuel Kaplan, Eugene V. Perrin, John P. Dorst, and F. Kathryn Edwards .................................................. 185

Spontaneous Calcific Embolization Associated with Calcific Aortic Stenosis. Keith E. Holley, Robert C. Bahn, Dwight C. McGoan, and Harold T. Maukin .......................... 197


Surgical Management of Echinococcal Cysts of the Heart and Pericardium. Alfred Heilbrun, C. Frederick Kittle, and Marvin Dunn ........................................... 219

Serum Lipid Levels and the Severity of Coronary and Cerebral Atherosclerosis in Adequately Nourished Men, 60 to 69 Years of Age. J. C. Paterson, Rosemary Armstrong, and E. C. Armstrong ................. 229

Gonadal Function and the Development of Coronary Heart Disease. Arnold B. Ritterband, Isadeli A. Jaffe, Paul M. Densen, Jeanne F. Magagna, and Elizabeth Reed ................................. 237

Hemodynamic Consequences of Oxygen Breathing in Left Ventricular Failure. Walter J. Daly and Roy H. Behnke .............................................. 252


Pulmonary Function in Adults with Intracardiac Septal Defect. C. R. Woolf ......................................................... 261

Dextrorotation of the Heart. An Angiocardiographic Study of Forty-one Cases. Stephen M. Ayres and Israel Steinberg .......................... 268

Venous Obstruction of the Upper Extremity Caused by a Malformed Valve of the Subclavian Vein. C. E. Cueci, C. G. Bottino, and V. Ciampa ................. 275

Unusual Deformity in Aortic Stenosis Preventing Coronary Artery Cannulation. A. R. C. Dobell, H. J. Scott, and I. G. Milne ........................................ 279
### CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVII

**CLINICAL PROGRESS:**

- Alternation of the Heart. David Littmann ........................................ 280

**BOOK REVIEWS** ................................................................. 292

**BOOKS RECEIVED** ................................................................ 301

**ABSTRACTS** ........................................................................... 303

**NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION** ................. 315

**CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE** ............................................ 318

### No. 3

**EDITORIALS:**

- Thalidomide. Helen B. Taussig ..................................................... 321
- Exercise and the Circulation. Robert J. Marshall and John T. Shepherd 323

**ORIGINAL ARTICLES:**

- Bronchoconstriction in the Presence of Pulmonary Embolism. Victor Gurewich, Duncan Thomas, Myron Stein, and Stanford Wessler ............... 339
- Experience with 200 Renal Artery Reconstructive Procedures for Hypertension or Renal Failure. George C. Morris, Jr., Michael E. DeBakey, Denton A. Cooley, and E. Stanley Crawford ........................................ 346
- Detection and Quantitation of Intracardiac Left-to-Right Shunts by an Oximetric Inert Gas Technic. Robert C. Wood, Hiram W. Marshall, and Earl H. Wood .................................................. 351
- Studies in Serum Lipids. With Special Reference to Spontaneous Variations and the Effect of Short-Term Dietary Changes. J. B. Cromie, K. J. Thomson, O. S. Cullimore, and E. F. Beach ........................................... 360
- Intracardiac Rupture of Hydatid Cysts of the Heart. A Study Based on Three Personal Observations and 101 Cases in the World Literature. Raúl Di Bello and Héctor Menéndez ............................................. 366
- Recognition of Anterior Wall Infarction in Patients with Left Ventricular Hypertrophy. A Study by the Frank Vectorcardiogram. Paul G. Hugenholtz, Thomas J. Ryan, Thomas Woerner, and Harold D. Levine .... 386
- Studies on Digitalis. VI. Reduction of the Oxygen Debt after Exercise with Digoxin in Cardiac Patients without Heart Failure. Richard L. Kahler, Ronald H. Thompson, Elsworth R. Buskirk, Robert L. Frye, and Eugene Braunwald ........................................ 397
- Rupture of Aortic Valve Secondary to Aneurysm of Ascending Aorta. Morris J. Levy, David L. Siegal, Yang Wang, and Jesse E. Edwards ........... 422

*Circulation, Volume XXVII, June 1963*
CLINICAL PROGRESS:

ABSTRACTS

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

No. 4

PART ONE

EDITORIAL:
Environmental Factors and Coronary Disease. Herbert L. Ratcliffe.

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:


Reflected Ultrasound in the Assessment of Mitral Valve Disease. Claude R. Joyner, Jr., John M. Reid, and James P. Bond.

Hemodynamic Effects of Isoproterenol Infusion in Patients with Normal and Diseased Mitral Valves. Robert E. Whalen, Allan I. Cohen, Robert G. Summer, and Henry D. McIntosh.


Physiologic Studies Following Surgical Correction of Ventricular Septal Defect. Richard A. Theye and John W. Kirklin.

Effects of Acute Hypoxia on the Pulmonary Vascular Bed of Patients with Acquired Heart Disease. With Special Reference to the Demonstration of Active Vasomotion. Paul N. Yu, Gerald Glick, Bernard F. Schreiner, Jr., and Gerald W. Murphy.

Effects of Inhalation of 100 Per Cent Oxygen on the Pulmonary Blood Volume in Patients with Organic Heart Disease. Gerald Glick, Bernard F. Schreiner, Jr., Gerald W. Murphy, and Paul N. Yu.

Effect of Exercise on the Pulmonary Blood Volume in Patients with Acquired Heart Disease. Bernard F. Schreiner, Jr., Gerald W. Murphy, Gerald Glick, and Paul N. Yu.


CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVII

Origin of the Right Pulmonary Artery from the Ascending Aorta. Unusual Cineangiographic and Pathologic Findings. David D. Porter, Ramon V. Canent, Jr., Madison S. Spach, and George J. Baylin......................... 589

CLINICAL PROGRESS:
Chronic Cor Pulmonale. Report of an Expert Committee of the World Health Organization .......................................................... 594

ABSTRACTS ........................................................................................................................................ 616

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ................................................................. 631

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ...................................................................................................... 639

PART TWO

Foreword. John M. Howard.......................................................... 651

Surgical Treatment of High Pressure Patent Ductus Arteriosus. Harold Tsuji, Morse Shapiro, Oscar Magidson, Edward Dunne, Peter Dykstra, and Jerome Harold Kay ................................................................. 662

Prognosis in Dissecting Aneurysm of the Aorta. Fred M. Kuipers and Irwin J. Schatz .......................... 652

Survival After Mesenteric Arterial Occlusion by Treatment with Low Molecular Weight Dextran. George J. D'Angelo, Lorenzo M. Ameriso, and John B. Tredway ..................................................... 662

A Method for the Control of Severe Alterations in Acid-Base Equilibrium. Douglas Moore and William F. Bernhard ................................................. 665

Electrocardiographic and Biochemical Study in Hemorrhagic Shock in Dogs Treated with Hyperbaric Oxygenation. R. Adams Cowley, Safuh Attar, William G. Esmond, Emil Blair, and Ilse Hawthorne ....................... 670

Experimental Experience With a Micromodule Pacemaker Receiver Sutured Directly to the Left Ventricle. Harry Stoeckle and John C. Schuder ..... 676

An Implantable, Synchronous Pacemaker for the Long-Term Correction of Complete Heart Block. David A. Nathan, Sol Center, Chang-You Wu, and Walter Keller .............................................................. 682


Effects of Deep Femoral Thrombophlebitis on the Circulation of the Lower Extremities. J. Alex Haller, Jr. ......................................................... 693


Application to Coronary Arteries of the Basic Principles Governing the Development of Collateral Arterial Channels. William H. Sewell ........... 705


Neural Responses Following Autotransplantation of the Canine Heart. Vallee L. Willman, Theodore Cooper, Louis G. Cian, and C. Rollins Hanlon ............. 713

Collateral Circulation and Survival Related to Gradual Occlusion of the Right Coronary Artery in the Pig. George D. Lumb and Lawrence B. Hardy .... 717


Circulation, Volume XXVII, June 1963

New Flexible Vascular Adhesive for Use in Cardiovascular Surgery. William F. Bernhard, Alfred S. Cummin, Paul D. Harris, and Edward W. Kent ........................................ 739

Relationship of Hypoxia to Arrhythmia and Cardiac Conduction Hemorrhage: An Experimental Study. Richard C. Clark, Ignacio Christlieb, Miguel Sannarco, Rodrigo Diaz-Perez, and J. Francis Dammann, Jr. ...................... 742


Experience with Anastomosis of Superior Vena Cava to Pulmonary Artery (Glenn Procedure). Alfred M. Keirle, James A. Helmsworth, Samuel Kaplan, and Arthur E. Ogden .................. 753

Newer Techniques of Transseptal Left-Heart Catheterization. Constantin Cope, .................. 758

An Experimental Method for the Study of Aortic Insufficiency. Stanton P. Nolan and William H. Muller, Jr. ........................................ 762

Aortic Valvular Surgery with Artificial Valves: An Analysis of the First 100 Patients. Earle B. Koy, Henry A. Zimmerman, and David Mendelsohn, Jr. ...................... 767

Operative Treatment of Aortic Stenosis in the Adult. J. Gordon Seannell, Robert S. Shaw, John F. Burke, W. Gerald Austen, and Justus S. Saubrey ......................... 772


Sutureless Artificial Heart Valves. George J. Magovern, Edward M. Kent, and Harry W. Cronie ........................................ 784

Ventricular Septal Defect with Aortic Valvular Incompetence: Surgical Considerations. F. Henry Ellis, Jr., Patrick A. Ongley, and John W. Kirkin, ............. 789

Transatrial Approach to Total Correction of Tetralogy of Fallot. Allen S. Hudspeth, A. Robert Cordell, and Frank R. Johnston ........................................ 796

The Need for Systemic-Pulmonary Artery Shunts in the Surgical Management of Tetralogy of Fallot. Paul D. Harris, William F. Bernhard, Robert E. Gross, and Alexander S. Nadas ........................................ 801

An Evaluation of Total Correction of Tetralogy of Fallot. James R. Malm, Frederick O. Bowman, Jr., A. Gregory Jameson, Kent Ellis, Sylvia P. Griffiths, and Sidney Blumenthal, ........................................ 805

Development of Viral Diseases and a Viral Disease-Like Syndrome After Extracorporeal Circulation. George R. Holswade, Mary Allen Engle, S. Frank Redo, Edward I. Goldsmith, and Jeremiah A. Baroness .......... 812


Renal Hemodynamic Effects of Total Cardiopulmonary Bypass Eliminating Heparinized Blood. Arthur C. Beall, Jr., and Denton A. Cooley, ........................................ 820

Prevention of Excess Hemolysis During Cardiopulmonary Bypass by the Use of Mannitol. George A. Porter, Donald W. Sutherland, Colin W. McCord, Albert Starr, Herbert E. Griswold, and Jean Kinsey ........................................ 824

Effects of Right Ventriculotomy upon Activation of the Epicardial Surface of the Canine Right Ventricle. Lawrence J. Genender, Jackson H. Stuckey, Serge L. Jonain, and Brian F. Hoffman ..................... 828


Special Article:

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVII

No. 5

EDITORIAL:
Physical Effort and Emotion in Acute Coronary Thrombosis. Charles K. Friedberg ................................................................. 855

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
Successful Surgical Correction of Supravalvular Aortic Stenosis. Michael E. DeBakey and Arthur C. Beall, Jr. ........................................ 858
Analogy of Electronic Pacemaker and Ventricular Parasytale with Observations on Refractory Period, Supernormal Phase, and Synchronization. Howard B. Burchell .......................................................... 878
Aortoplasty in Infants with Coarctation. Harold King and John A. Waldhausen ................................................................. 890
Hypotensive and Renal Effects of Diazoxide, a Sodium-Retaining Benzothiadiazine Compound. C. Bartorelli, N. Gargano, G. Leonetti, and A. Zanchetti ................................................................. 895
Studies of Coagulation and Fibrinolysis of the Arterial and Venous Blood in Normal Subjects and Patients with Atherosclerosis. Shapur Naimi, Robert Goldstein, and Samuel Proger ............... 904
Serum Tocopherol, Cholesterol, and Triglyceride in Coronary Heart Disease. Esko A. Nikkilä and Risto Pelkonen ........................................ 919
Correlation of the Extent and Severity of Atherosclerosis in the Coronary and Cerebral Arteries. K. S. Mathur, S. K. Kashyap, and V. Kumar ...... 929
The Value of the Macruz Index in the Diagnosis of Atrial Enlargement. G. P. Human and H. W. Snyma... ........................................ 935
Diagnosis and Surgical Correction of Congenital Coronary Artery-Coronary Sinus Fistula. J. Alex Haller, Jr. and Joseph A. Little .................. 939
Recognition and Surgical Repair of Superior Mesenteric Arteriovenous Fistula. Robert G. Sumner, Philip C. Kistler, William F. Barry, Jr., and Henry D. McIntosh ................................................................. 943
The Lewis A. Conner Memorial Lecture: Pride and Prejudice in Professional Education. George E. Miller ......................................... 951

SPECIAL ARTICLE:
The High Cost of Heart Disease. Jean Spencer Felton and Robert Cole .... 957

CLINICAL PROGRESS:
Symposium: Common Peripheral Vascular Disorders—Practical Aspects of Diagnosis and Treatment:
Introduction. John A. Spittell, Jr. .................................................. 963
Chronic Occlusive Arterial Disease of the Extremities. John L. Juergens ... 964
Arteriospastic Disorders of the Extremities. Ray W. Gifford, Jr. .......... 970
Thrombophlebitis and Pulmonary Embolism. John A. Spittell, Jr. ....... 976
Edema of the Extremities Caused Primarily by Regional Abnormalities. John F. Fairbairn II ........................................................... 981
The Differential Diagnosis of Chronic Ulcer of the Leg. Edgar A. Hines, Jr. 989

ABSTRACTS ................................................................. 997

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ................................ 1010

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ........................................ 1013

Circulation, Volume XXVII, June 1963
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVII

No. 6

EDITORIAL:
Electrocution Hazards in the Hospital or Laboratory. Howard B. Burchell... 1015

ORIGINAL ARTICLES:
Results of Surgical Treatment of Incipient Stroke. Jack P. Whisnant, Robert G. Sickert, Philip E. Bernatz, and F. Henry Ellis, Jr. ................. 1028
Advanced Atrioventricular Block in Acute Myocardial Infarction. Sanford R. Courter, Jean Moffat, and Noble O. Fowler .......................... 1034
Concealed Ventricular Extrasystoles. Leo Schamroth and Henry J. L. Marriott 1043
The Quantitative Determination of Renin in the Plasma of Patients with Arterial Hypertension. Oscar M. Helmer and Walter E. Judson ....... 1050
Idiopathic Cardiomyopathy in Children. Daniel K. Bloomfield and Jerome Liebman ........................................................................... 1071
Studies on the Structure of the Pulmonary Trunk. II. The Evolution of the Elastic Configuration of the Pulmonary Trunk in People Native to High Altitudes. Mario Saldaña and Javier Arias-Stella .......................... 1094
Studies on the Structure of the Pulmonary Trunk. III. The Thickness of the Media of the Pulmonary Trunk and Aorta in High Altitude Natives. Mario Saldaña and Javier Arias-Stella .......................... 1101
Complete Transposition of the Great Vessels. II. An Electrocardiographic Analysis. Larry P. Elliott, Ray C. Anderson, Naip Tuna, Paul Adams, Jr., and Henry N. Neufeld .................................................. 1118
The George E. Brown Memorial Lecture: Physiology of the Coronary Circulation. Donald E. Gregg ....................................................... 1128
Failure of β-Benzal Butyramide, a Recently Reported Hypocholesteremic Agent, to Reduce Serum Cholesterol in Hypocholesteremic and Normocholesteremic Patients. Paul Samuel, Charles M. Holtzman, and Olya B. Shalechi ........................................................................... 1138
The Holmes Heart—A Variant of Cor Triloculare Biatratium. Report of Case in a Child. G. Rosenquist, Mary Olney, and Benson B. Roe ............. 1143

CLINICAL PROGRESS:
Syncope. Richard V. Elbert .......................................................... 1148

ABSTRACTS .............................................................................. 1156

NEWS FROM THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION .................. 1170

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ............................................ 1173

VOLUME AUTHOR INDEX ....................................................... 1175

VOLUME SUBJECT INDEX ....................................................... 1177