Editorial

Pathogenesis of Essential Hypertension............George E. Wakerlin 1
Present Status of Diagnosis and Treatment of Pheochromocytoma
   U. S. von Euler and G. Ström 5
Effect of Cardiac Contraction on Coronary Blood Flow
   David C. Sabiston and Donald E. Gregg 14
Arterial Homografts for Peripheral Arteriosclerotic Occlusive Disease
   Michael E. De Bakey, E. Stanley Crawford, Oscar Creech and Denton A. Cooley 21
Differential Effect of Dietary Fat and Weight Reduction on Serum Levels of Beta-Lipoproteins
   Weldon J. Walker, Norman Weiner and Lawrence J. Milch 31
Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: Review of Literature and Results of Cardiac Catheterization in Ten Patients
   Don W. Chapman, Jack P. Abbott and Joseph Latson 35
Comparison in Man of Adrenergic Blockade Produced by Dibenzyline, Ilidar, Priscoline, and Regitine...............Harold D. Green 47
A Heart Function Test with Continuous Registration of Oxygen Consumption and Carbon Dioxide Production
   J. Jongbloed, C. L. C. Van Nieuwenhuizen and H. Van Goor 54
Alveolar Walls in Mitral Stenosis
   Robert M. O’Neal, Wilbur A. Thomas, Kyu Taik Lee and Erwin R. Rabin 64
Symposium on the U Wave of the Electrocardiogram
   Introduction ......................Eugene Lepeschkin 68
   II. Various Types of Fusion Between T and U Waves
      Max Holzmann 70
   VI. Genesis of the U Wave ......................Eugene Lepeschkin 77
   XI. Coupling Intervals of Ventricular Extrasystoles in Relation to the Heart Rate, the U Wave and the Supernormal Phase of Excitability ......Eugene Lepeschkin and Mauricio B. Rosenbaum 82
   XII. Polarity and Amplitude of the U Wave of the Electrocardiogram in Relation to that of the T Wave
      Borys Surawicz, Robert L. Kemp and Samuel Bellet 90
   XIII. Prognostic Significance of Negative U Waves in the Electrocardiogram in Hypertension
      Robert L. Kemp, Borys Surawicz, John C. Bettinger, Harry Gottlieb and Samuel Bellet 98
   XIV. Clinical Study of the Abnormalities of the Terminal Complex
      TU-U of the Electrocardiogram ..................Joseph Lambert 102
   XV. U Wave in Coronary Disease ..................Cornelio Papp 105
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XV

CLINICAL CONFERENCE
Symposium on Coronary Dilatory Drugs
Lloyd L. Hefner, Ben Friedman, T. Joseph Reeves, E. E. Eddleman, Jr.
and Tinsley R. Harrison

CLINICAL PROGRESS
Procaine Amide: A Review
Herbert J. Kayden, B. B. Brodie and J. Murray Steele

Books Received .................................................. 127
Book Reviews ..................................................... 129
Abstracts .......................................................... 133
American Heart Association .................................... 150

Prevention of Rheumatic Fever and Bacterial Endocarditis Through Control of Streptococcal Infections
Committee on Prevention of Rheumatic Fever and Bacterial Endocarditis,
Charles H. Rammelkamp, Chairman

Contributors to This Issue .................................... 159

No. 2

Editorial
Constrictive Pericarditis ...................................... C. Sidney Burwell

The Lewis A. Conner Memorial Lecture: Functional Pathology of the Pulmonary Vascular Tree in Congenital Cardiac Disease
Jesse E. Edwards

Clinical and Anatomic Features in Five Hundred Patients with Fatal Acute Myocardial Infarction
Kyu Taik Lee, Wilbur A. Thomas, Erwin R. Rabin and R. M. O'Neal

Relation of the Postcommissurotomy Syndrome to the Rheumatic State
Daniel L. Larson

Ebstein's Anomaly ............................................. S. Gilbert Blount, Jr., Malcolm C. McCord and Ira J. Gelb

Effect of Prolonged Steroid Therapy for Rheumatic Fever on the Exchangeable Potassium Content and Body Weight
Jerry K. Aikawa

Pressor Effects of Norepinephrine After Drastic Reduction of Sodium Intake ........................................ L. K. Dahl

Thrombotic Obliteration of the Branches of the Aortic Arch
Robert B. Kalmansohn and Richard W. Kalmansohn

Measurement of Cardiac Output and Central Volume by a Modified Decholin Test of Circulation Time
Hadley L. Conn, Jr., Donald F. Heiman and Claude R. Joyner

Effect of Cigarette Smoking on Coronary Blood Flow and Myocardial Metabolism ......................... L. M. Bargeron, Jr., D. Ehmke, P. Gonlibol, A. Castellanos, A. Siegel and R. J. Bing

Chest Pain in Patients with Isolated Pulmonic Stenosis
Richard P. Lasser and Gabriel Genkins

Immunologic Evidence of Group A Streptococcal Infection in Patients Undergoing Mitral Commissurotomy ................ Gene H. Stolleram,
William F. Lynch, Mario A. Dolan, Dennison Young and John B. Schwedel

Effects of Meals of Different Fats on Blood Coagulation
Ancel Ke'is, Ratko Buzina, Francisco Grande and Joseph T. Anderson
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XV 965

EXPERIMENTAL RESPONSES OF THE HUMAN BODY TO A KNOWN PERIODIC FORCE AS A MEASURE OF BALLISTOCARDIOGRAPHIC FIDELITY
G. P. Wilson, D. M. Cunningham and H. E. Griswold, Jr. 280

CLINICAL PROGRESS

THE ARTIFICIAL KIDNEY—PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE....... W. J. Kolff 285

ABSTRACTS .................................................................. 295

AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ................................................ 316

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ................................................ 319

No. 3

EDITORIAL

GALLOP RHYTHM .................................................. James V. Warren 321

VARIATIONS IN SERUM GLUTAMIC OXALOACETIC TRANSAMINASE ACTIVITY IN EXPERIMENTAL AND CLINICAL CORONARY INSUFFICIENCY, PERICARDITIS, AND PULMONARY INFARCTION
Irwin Nydick, Paul Ruegsegger, Felix Wróblewski and John S. LaDue 324

VENTRICULAR DYNAMICS IN ATRIAL FIBRILLATION
Harold T. Dodge, Frederic T. Kirkham, Jr., and Clara V. King 335

DISTRIBUTION OF PAIN IN MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION........... Kenneth Kreines 348

RELATIONSHIP OF PLATELET SEROTONIN TO DISTURBANCES OF CLOTTING AND HEMOSTASIS .................................................. Murray Weiner and Sidney Udenfriend 353

ISOLATED CONGENITAL MITRAL STENOSIS: REPORT OF TWO CASES WITH MITRAL VALVOTOMY IN ONE..... J. L. Braudo, S. N. Javett, D. I. Adler and I. Kessel 358

BIOCHEMICAL OBSERVATIONS OF HUMAN ATEROMATOSIS: ANALYSIS OF AORTIC INTIMA........ Nancy L. Noble, Robert J. Boucek and Kung-Ying Tang Kao 366

CARDIOVASCULAR DISTURBANCES IN CHRONIC SEVERE ANEMIA
L. M. Sanghvi, R. Sharma and S. N. Misra 373

EFFECT OF MOPHINE AND N-ALLYLNORMORPHINE ON CEREBRAL HEMODYNAMICS AND OXYGEN METABOLISM
John H. Moyer, Robert Pontius, George Morris and Robert Hershberger 379

PRIMARY MESOTHELIOMA OF THE PERICARDIUM
John Thomas and James M. Phythyon 385

FAILURE OF α-PHENYLButYRATE AND β-PHENYLVALERATE IN TREATMENT OF HYPERCHOLESTEROLEMIA.......Donald S. Fredrickson and Daniel Steinberg 391

CONGENITAL ABSENCE OF THE PULMONARY VALVE
Lucien A. Campeau, Paul E. Ruble and Warren B. Cooksey 397

ASSAY OF ANTI-ANGINAL AGENTS: I. A CURVE ANALYSIS WITH MULTIPLE CONTROL PERIODS .................. Seymour L. Cole, Harry Kaye and George C. Griffith 405

HEMODYNAMIC ALTERATIONS IN HEMORRHAGIC FEVER
George Entwisle and Edward Hale 414

CLINICAL EVALUATION OF A NEW ORAL NONMERCURIAL DIURETIC
Benjamin Wainfeld, Jacob J. Yarvis and Arthur Fankhauser 426

RELATIONSHIP OF LEFT ATRIAL VOLUME TO PULMONARY ARTERY AND WEDGE PRESSURES IN MITRAL STENOSIS
Louis A. Soloff, Jacob Zatuchni and George E. Mark, Jr. 430

EXTREME BILATERAL ATHROMEGALY: REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE AND REPORT OF A CASE ............... Wayne R. Rogers and Benjamin Wittels 434

CLINICAL CONFERENCE

MYXEDEMA HEART DISEASE.............. John D. Hamilton and W. F. Greenwood 442
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XV

CLINICAL PROGRESS

VELOCITY OF BLOOD FLOW IN HEALTH AND DISEASE

Leslie E. Morris and Herman L. Blumgart 448

ABSTRACTS ................................................. 461

AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ................................ 476

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ......................... 479

No. 4

EDITORIAL

AUDITORY AND VISUAL PERCEPTION OF CARDIAC VIBRATIONS

J. Scott Butterworth 481

AORTIC ANEURYSM: REPORT OF 101 CASES

Brooke Roberts, Gordon Danielson and William S. Blakemore 483

PULMONARY FUNCTION IN LEFT VENTRICULAR FAILURE, INCLUDING CARDIAC ASTHMA

Richard S. Cosby, Ellery Cory Stowell, Jr., W. Ray Hartwig and Mary Mayo 492

DIAGNOSTIC AND PROGNOSTIC SIGNIFICANCE OF SERUM TRANSAMINASE LEVELS IN CORONARY OCCLUSIVE DISEASE..... A. A. Kattus, R. Watanabe and C. Semenson 502

CARDIOVASCULAR FUNCTION IN HYPOThERMIC ANESTHETIZED MAN

John C. Rose, Thomas F. McDermott, Lawrence S. Lilienfield, Frank A. Porfido and Robert T. Kelley 512

VASOMOTOR RESPONSES IN THE EXTREMITIES OF SUBJECTS WITH VARIOUS NEUROLOGIC LESIONS: I. REFLEX RESPONSE TO WARMING

Walter Redisch, Francisco F. Tangco, Lothar Wertheimer, Arthur J. Lewis and J. Murray Steele 518

BACTERIAL ENDOCARDITIS FOLLOWING CARDIAC SURGERY............. Clarence Denton, Elias G. Pappas, Joseph F. Uricchio, Harry Goldberg and William Likoff 525

"LEFT HEART" RADIOPOTASSIUM DILUTION CURVES IN PATIENTS WITH RHEUMATIC MITRAL VALVULAR DISEASE .... Hadley L. Conn, Jr., Donald F. Heiman, William S. Blakemore, Peter T. Kuo and Stephen B. Langfeld 532

HEALED DISSECTING ANEURYSM IN CYSTIC MEDIAIS NECROSIS OF THE AORTA

Peter B. Hukill 540

VENTRICULAR ARRHYTHMIAS AFTER INTRAVENOUS SODIUM LACTATE IN HEART BLOCK......................... John F. Murray and S. H. Boyer 547

ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHIC AND PLASMA POTASSIUM RESPONSEES ELICITED ON COOLING THE CHEST WALL OF MAN..... Benjamin Kaminer and Ralph E. Bernstein 559

INTERATRIAL-PRESSURE RELATIONSHIPS AFTER CLOSURE OF ATRIAL SEPTAL DEFECTS IN MAN... Albert H. Pemberton, John W. Kirklin and Earl H. Wood 568

HIGH ANTERIOR MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION: XX. STUDIES ON THE MECHANISM OF VENTRICULAR ACTIVITY

Myron Prinzmetal, Rexford Kennamer and Rashid A. Massumi 575

INDICATIONS AND CONTRAINDICATIONS FOR THE USE OF MOLAR SODIUM LACTATE

Samuel Bellet and Fred Wasserman 591

CLINICAL PROGRESS

DIGITALIS AND THE ELECTROCARDIOGRAM .................... Alfred Pick 603

ABSTRACTS ................................................. 609

AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ................................ 624

CONGENITAL CARDIAC DEFECTS: A PHYSICIAN'S GUIDE FOR EVALUATION AND MANAGEMENT

Ruth Whittemore, S. Gilbert Blount, Jr., Sidney Blumenthal, Frank Glenn, Edward C. Lambert and Helen B. Taussig 631

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE ............................. 639
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Editorial</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAPHYLOCOCCI, ANTIBIOTICS AND ENDOCARDITIS</td>
<td>Maxwell Finland</td>
<td>641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEORGE E. BROWN MEMORIAL LECTURE: OXYGEN TENSION OF TISSUES IN VIVO</td>
<td>Hugh Montgomery</td>
<td>646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SURGICAL TREATMENT OF MITRAL INSUFFICIENCY BY TOTAL CIRCUMFERENTIAL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Purse-String&quot; SUTURE OF THE MITRAL RING</td>
<td>Robert P. Glover and Julio C. Davila</td>
<td>661</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SELECTIVE ROENTGENOGRAPHIC CONTRAST EXAMINATION AND ELECTROKYMOGRAPHY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OF THE LEFT HEART IN EXPERIMENTAL MITRAL INSUFFICIENCY</td>
<td>Björn Nordenström, J P. Stamer, Jr., Melvin Figley and Herbert Sloan</td>
<td>682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TREATMENT OF GANGRENE OF THE FEET AND LEGS BY WALKING</td>
<td>William T. Foley</td>
<td>689</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COR TRILOCULARE BIATRIATUM</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLINICAL EVALUATION OF A NEW ORAL ANTICOAGULANT &quot;SINTROM&quot;</td>
<td>Emmett C. Neill, Richard Y. Moon and Joseph B. Vander Veer</td>
<td>713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EFFECT OF CIRCULATORY CHANGES ON THE PULMONARY COMPLIANCE OF NORMAL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUBJECTS AND PATIENTS WITH MITRAL STENOSIS</td>
<td>W. W. Pryor, J. B. Hickam, H. O. Sieker and E. B. Page</td>
<td>721</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPECIAL ARTICLE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KNOWLEDGE OF THE CIRCULATION BEFORE WILLIAM HARVEY</td>
<td>Arnold M. Katz</td>
<td>726</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLINICAL PROGRESS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARDIOVASCULAR DISTURBANCES IN POLIOMYELITIS</td>
<td>Louis Weinstein</td>
<td>735</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLINICAL CONFERENCE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHRONIC PULMONARY EMPHYSEMA AND COR PULMONALE: A CLINICAL-PATHOLOGIC</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONFERENCE</td>
<td>C. Bruce Taylor, Oglesby Paul, Armin F. Schick and George M. Hass</td>
<td>757</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOOK REVIEWS</td>
<td></td>
<td>770</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRACTS</td>
<td></td>
<td>775</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION</td>
<td></td>
<td>795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE</td>
<td></td>
<td>799</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. 6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Editorial</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFLECTIONS ON ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHY</td>
<td>Franklin D. Johnston</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SERUM LIPROPROTEIN AND CHOLESTEROL CONCENTRATIONS: COMPARISON OF RURAL</td>
<td>Nevin S. Scrimshaw, Martha Trulson, Carlos Tejada, D. Mark Hegsted and Fredrick J. Stare</td>
<td>805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSTA RICAN, GUATEMALAN AND U. S. POPULATIONS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VALVULAR PULMONARY STENOSIS WITH INTACT VENTRICULAR SEPTUM: PHYSIOL O G CLINICAL RESPONSE TO OPEN VALVULOPLASTY</td>
<td>S. Gilbert Blount, Jr., Jack van Elk, Oscar J. Balchum and Henry Swan</td>
<td>814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGING OF ARTERIES IN RELATION TO HYPERTENSION</td>
<td>James Conway and K. Shirley Smith</td>
<td>827</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIRCULATORY STUDIES IN WERNICKE'S ENCEPHALOPATHY: WITH SPECIAL REFER-</td>
<td>Michael A. Gravallese, Jr. and Maurice Victor</td>
<td>836</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENCE TO THE OCCURRENCE OF A STATE OF HIGH CARDIAC OUTPUT AND POST-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURAL HYPOTENSION</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBLITERATIVE BRACHIOCEPHALIC ARTERITIS: PULSELESS DISEASE OF TAKAYASU</td>
<td>Thomas B. Gibbons and Robert L. King</td>
<td>845</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE AUSCULTATORY GAP IN ARTERIOSCLEROTIC HEART DISEASE</td>
<td>Simon Rodbard and Jack Margolis</td>
<td>850</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONTENTS OF VOLUME XV

Comparison of Mercurial Diuretics and Bed Rest in Normal and Toxemic Pregnancies...............................N. S. Assali, J. Voskian and J. Roller 855

Significance of Pulmonary Elastic and Viscous Resistance in Orthopnea

R. M. Cherniack, T. E. Cuddy and J. B. Armstrong 859

Stenosis of a Branch of the Pulmonary Artery: An Additional Cause of Continuous Murmurs over the Chest

Frederic Eldridge, Arthur Selzer and Herbert Hultgren 865

Vasodepressor Syncope: Factors Influencing Cardiac Output


Atrial Dissociation and Uniatral Fibrillation

George W. Deitz III, Henry J. L. Marriott, Evan Fletcher and Samuel Bellet 883

Heparin-Activated Clearing Factor: Standardized Test, Agewise Application, and Clinical Observations ...............Saul P. Baker 889

Cancellation of Esophageal Electrocardiograms

Ralph F. Morton, William E. Romans and Daniel A. Brody 897

Idiopathic Myocardial Failure in the Last Trimester of Pregnancy and the Puerperium ........................................W. R. Meadows 903

Special Article

The Evolution of our Knowledge about the Heart and its Diseases since 1628 ..............................................Paul D. White 915

Clinical Progress

Selection of Patients for Mitral and Aortic Valvuloplasty

Laurence B. Ellis, Walter H. Abelmman and Dwight E. Harken 924

Abstracts ................................................................. 936

American Heart Association ........................................ 955

Contributors to This Issue ........................................... 959